&\$%('Ib]jYfg]hm'cZ'JYfacbh'7caV]bYX'FYgYUfW\'UbX'9IhYbg]cb'5bbiU' FYdcfh'cZ'5WWcad']g\aYbhg'UbX'FYgi'hg

```
[&&`;|^åÁ[}Á[ç^;|ÁF€€€Áæ&;|^•ÈÁWXTÁÒ¢c^}•ā[}Áā•Á-[&`•^åÁ[}Á^}@æ}&ä}*Ác@^Á^~~[;c•Á[~Á-æ;{ •Ác[Á{ā}ā{ā:^
、æc^¦Áæ}åÁ}˘c¦ã^}cÁ|[••Á-¦[{Ác@^ã¦Á[]^!æcã[}•ÉÁWXTÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}Åå•Áæ|•[Á^}*æ*^åÁ¸åc@Á&[||^*^Á-æ&˘|c^Âc[
æåå!^••Áæ*¦ã&`|c`¦æ|Áà`•ã}^••Á•`•cæã}æàijāc`ÈÁUç^¦Ác@^Á]æ•cÁ^^æ¦Ác@^¦^Á¸^¦^Á[ç^¦ÁÌ€€Áå[&`{^}c^åÁ]¦æ&cã&^•
ā{]|^{^}c^åhc@æchā{]¦[ç^h[¦h]¦[c^&chà~•ā}^••h•~•cæā}æàā|āc^ÈhV@^•^h|æ}*^h~¦[{håiç^¦•ā-ā&æcā[}Ê
]ælci&i]æc^åhi}hæh{`|ciE[|*æ}i:æci[}æ|h]||[b^&ch[~~^li}*h^å`&æci[}Êhc^&@}i&æ|hæ••i•cæ}&^Êh&[æ&@i}*hæ}å
~{^}c[iá}*Á[}Á-æk{á}`*Á]¦æ&cá&^•Á~[´`}åÅc@æckIGÀá}åäçáå`æ|•Á¸^!^Á@^|]^åÁæ}åÁ•cækc^åÁ}^¸Áà`•á}^••^^•ÈÁŒÁç^\^
@ā*@Á|^Ç^|Á!^•][}å^}c•Á&!^åāc^åAc@^Á]![*!æ{Á¸āc@Áā}&!^æ•ā}*Á•\ā||Á|^Ç^|•ÊÁ&[}-āå^}&^Á|^Ç^|•Áæ}åÅå^&ā•ā[}
{ æ\ā} *Áæàājāc^ÈÁQ}&[;][;æá} *Á^çæ|~æá[}Áā}c[Áæ||Á[~Á[~;IÁWXTÁÒ¢c^}•ā[}Á];[*;æ{•Á@æ•Áæ||[¸^åÁ~•Ác[Áā}&;^æ•^
{ ^æ• ~ i ^ h [ ~ i h a { ] æ&c h [ } h cæ i * ^ c ^ å h ] [ ] ~ |æc a [ } • È
Œ]]|^•A@æç^A|[}*Âçâ^åA-[¦A•^&[}åA]|æ&^Aà^@i}åA{æ]|^A]¦[å`&ci[}Ai}AX^!{[}cEAAT[¦^A|^&^}c|^Ak@a•
à^^}ÁæÁÍ€ÃÁå}&!^æ•^Áå}Á@æ¦åÁ&åå^iÁ•æ|^•ÈÁXVŒÒÙÁ]¦[çåå^•Á•&å^}&^Ëàæ•^åÁ¦^•^æ¦&@Ác[Á@^|]Á*¦[¸^¦•Áæ}å
&ãå^; {æ\^;•Á;^•][}åÅc[Ác@^Á[ç^;]@^|{ã}*Áå^{æ}åÈÁÜ^•^æ;&@Á•cˇåã^•Áæ||Áæ}*|^•Á-;[{Ā-;ˇãcÁc[Áà[cc|^Ác[
`}å^\•cæ}åÅ&[•c•ÊÁ[]][\c`}ācā^•Á~[\Á^~ā&ā^}&ā^•ÊÁ{æ}æ*^{^}ch•clæc^*ā^•Áæ}åÅ^&[}[{ā&Áā{]æ&ch[~Á&āå^\
]¦[å~&ci[}ÈÁÁØ^å^¦æ|Ë•cæc^Á*¦æ}c•ÈÁ&æ•@Áæ}åÁi}Ë\i}åÁ{æc&@i}*Á~~}å•Áæ}åÅå[}æci[}•Á~¦[{Á&iå^¦Á&[{]æ}i^•
Tācā*æcī[}Á[-Ác@^Á&~;;^}cÁæ}åÁ~~c~;^Áā{]æ&c•Á[~Á&jā{æc^Á&@æ}}*^Á&[}cä}~^•Áà^ÁæÁ];ā[;āc^Á-[;ÁXVËŒÒÙÁ;^•^æ;&@ÈÁ
Ú|æ}cÁ¦^•][}•^•Ác[Ác@^Á^}çá![}{_^}cÁæ¦^Á{_^ååæc^åÅà^Á*^}^Á^¢]!^••á[}Áæ}åÁ!^•^æ!&@Ái•Ã&~!!^}c]^Á-[&~•á}*
[}Á*¦æ••^•ÊÁ¸@å&@Á&[{]¦å•^ÁÏ€ÃÁ[~Áæ||Á~[[åÁ&¦[]•Áå}&|`åå}*Á¦å&^ÊÁ&^¦^æ|•Áæ}åÁ&[¦}ÊÁc[Áå^c^!{á}^hc@^
*^}^cå&Áàæ•ã•Á-「¦Áæåæ]cæcã「}Ác「Á•]^&ã-ã&Á&|ã{ær^•ÈÁW}å^!•cæ}åä}*Ác@^Á*^}「{å&Ё|^ç^|Á!^•]「}•^•Ác「
c^ { ]^!æc`!^A i ā||Á]! [çãå^AæÁàæ•ã•Á-[!Áå^c^! {ã}ã}*Ác@^Á*^}^cã&•Ac@æcÁ`}å^!|ā^Á]|æ}cÁ!^•] [}•^•Ác[Á&|ã {æc^
&@æ}*^ÈÁ
V@^ÁÖæi¦^ÁÔ^}c^¦Á-[¦ÁÒ¢&^||^}&^Á¸æ•Á|æˇ}&@^åÁi}ÁG€€JÁ¸ic@Ác@^Áiå^æÁc@æcÁ{ ~&@Á[~Áæ]]|i^åÁ¦^•^æ¦&@Á&[~|å
à^hå[}^h[}hX^\; { [}ch-æ; { • h _ ac@hc@^hWXTh-æ; { hå^åi&æc^åhc[h•]^&iæ|i:^å£hi}c^} •ac^h;^•^æ;&@h[}h• { æ||
*![~]•Á[~Ãæ}å{æ]•ĒÁÁÙå}&^Ác@œcÁcå{^ÊÁc@^Á}~{à^!Á[-Á!^•^æ!&@Á]æ!c}^!Á-æ!{•Á@æ•Á*![_}}Á-![{ÁIÃc[ÁFJÈÁ
Ø[||[¸å}*ÁæÁ•cæ¦cǎ]Áå}ç^•c{^}chāAG€€Ē€€€ÉAc@á•Á@æ•Á^ã^|å^åÅ{[¦^Ác@æ}ÁÁFÁ{ã||ã[}Áâ}Á^¢c¦æ{`!æ||^Á-`}å^å
'^•^æ¦&@Ac@æcAà^}^-ac•AX^! { [}cA-æ! { •Aæ}åAc@^Aæ*!ä&`|c`!æ|A^&[} [ { ^ÈAAÜ^•^æ!&@A]![b^&c•Aä}&|`å^Aäå^}ca-^ä}*
*^}^cå&Ác¦æãc•Á-[¦Á { â|\Á]¦|a*&cã|}ÊÁ*^}^cå&Á { æ}\^¦•Á-[¦Á { æ•cãcã•Á¦^•ã•cæ}&^ÊÁæ|c^¦æcã|}Á[-Á { â|\Á|ā]ãå
&[{][•icia[}Ac@|[**@A-^^ai]*ÊAæ}aA&[{]æ|i]*Ác@^A^~i&æ&^A[-A-[|æ*^A&|[]•A]ic@Ac@^A*[æ|A[-Ai{]|[çi]*Á&æco]^
@^æ|c@Aæ}åA[]cã{ã:ã}*Á~^^åÁ&[•c•È
X^! { [ }cÁa•À} [cÁbˇ•cÁ-[&ˇ•â} *Á [ }Áæ*!ā&ˇ|cˇ!æ|Á]![åˇ&cã [ }ÁÊŸ ^Áæ|• [Á&[ }&^}c!æc^Á[ }Ác!æâ}ā} *Á@ˇ {æ}
&æ]ācæ|ĒkÔ^}c¦æ|Ác[Á[ˇ¦Á {ā••ā[}Áā}Áæååācā[}Ác[Áæ*¦ā&ઁ]cˇ¦^Áæ¦^Á] ˇà|ā&Á•^¦çā&^ĒÁ&āçā&Á^}*æ*^{^}cAæ}åÁ~ˇ¦c@^¦ā}*
^&[}[{i&hå^ç^|[]{^}cÉhæ•h¸^||hæ•h@~{æ}h@^æ|c@ÉhÒ~[¦c•h&[};;]^hc[h^ç[|ç^hc[hæåå¦^••hi••`^•h[~
ā{][|cœ}&^hc[hX^|{[]}c^|+hæ+h^æ&@h^œ&@h^œ|h]æ++^+hæ}åh}^¸h]|[a|^{+hæ|å+^EhØæ&*|c^hæ}åh+cæ-h@å|^+hæ}åh*|æ}c
~`}å•Å•`]][|ch^¢i•ci}*Êh}^, hæ}åh^¢]æ}åi}*h!^•^æ!&@hæ}åh[`c!^æ&@h^~~[|c•hi}hc@^•^hæ!^æ•ÈhØ[!h^¢æ{]|^Êh|EP
]¦[*¦æ{{ā}*Á&[}cā}*^•Ác[Aà^Á•c¦[}*Áā}ÁX^¦{[}cÊÁ¦^æ&@ā}*Á}^æ!|^ÁF€ÃÁ[~Áæ||Á^[*c@Áā}Ác@^Á•cæc^Áā}Áæ!^æ•Áæ•
ååç^¦•^Áæ•Ác¦æååcá[}æ|Á|ËPÁ&|`à•ÊÁc[Ác^^}•Ác^æ&@ã}*Á[c@^¦•Á^[`}*^¦Á•c`å^}c•Áæà[`cÁ^}^!*^ÊÁc[Á|^æ¦}ã}*Á@[¸c[Áà^Áæ}Á^}çá![} {^}cæ|Á•c^¸æ¦åÁæ}åÁc@^Á][låcá&æ|Á]¦[&^••ÊÁc[Á|*æ¦}ã}*Á@[¸
å¦`*hæ}åhæ|&[@[|Aæà`•^hà^h¸[¦\i}*h¸ic@h^[`c@fh]æ|^}c•hæ}åh•&@[[|•h•i{`|cæ}^[`•|^hæ}åkc@^h`¦àæ}hæ}å
&[{{`}àc^A-[¦^•c|^A]¦[*|æ{Ac@æc4@æ•Ac¦æä}^åA[ç^!AI€€Ac¦^^A•c^¸æ¦å•Aæ}åA[ç^!AF€€A-[¦^•cA]^•c4å^c^&c[!•
æ&¦[••Å&[{{`}àcå^•Åå}ÁX^¦{[}cËÁV@å•Å]¦[*¦æ{Áæ|•[Á^}*æ*^åÁ¸åc@Á[ç^¦ÁG€Á&[{{`}åc^Áàæ•^åÁ•&@[[]•Ác[
@æç^Á[ç^¦ÁÏ€€Á•cˇå^}c•Ác[Á|^æ¦}Áæà[ˇcÁc@^å¦Áˇ¦àæ}Á-[¦^•c•Áæ}åÁ^}&;[æ&@i}*Ai}•^&cÁæ}åÅåi•^æ•^Ác@i^æc•Ác[
c@^•^{-[ | ^•c•È
V@^Á}榦ææ;ç^•Áæ}åÁ[~c&[{^•Á|i•c^åÁi}Ác@^Áå^cæi|^åÁ]|æ}Áæ*æi}Á•@[¸Ác@^Áà!^æåc@Á[~Á¸[¦\Á~¦[{ÁÕ|[àæ|ÁØ[[å•Ê
```

Ü^][¦cḥÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ*^ Gḥ[-FFÌ

G€FIÁW}āç^\•āc^Á[-ÁX^\{ [}cÅÔ[{ài}^åÅÜ^•^æ\&@Áæ}åÅÒ¢c^}•ā[}ÁŒ}}`x@hÜ^][;ck[-ÁŒ&&[{]|ā•@{^}c•Áæ}åÁÜ^•^`|c•

Ú^!•[}æ|Áæ}åAQ}c^||^&c^æ|ÁÖ^ç^|[] {^}cá[-ÁŸ[`c@Áæ}åAŒå`|c•ÈÁV@^Á, [!\Ái•Á, iåa^Á!æ}*i}*ÉÁ-[||[, iå}*Ác@^Á}^^å•
[-Ác@^Á&[{ { `}ici^•Áæ}åA•cæ\^@[|å^!•Ái}Á&[}b`}&ci]}Å ic@Ác@^Á^¢]^!ci•^Á[-Á-æ&`|c^Áæ}åÅ•cæ--Á[-Ác@^ÁŒ*!i&`|c`!æ|
Ò¢]^!i { ^}cÀUcæci[}Áæ}åÁ*VXTÁÒ¢c^}•i[}ÈÁV@^Á-`}åæ { ^}cæ|Á•c[!^Ái•Ác@æcÁ[-Áæ&*|c^Áæ}åÁ*!æ}cÁ`}iç^!•ic^ÈÁ, ic@
|i { ic^åA-`}å•ÈAc!^i }*Ác[Á { ^^cÁc@^Áà^ { æ}åÁ-[!Á!^•^æ!&@Áæ}åA[`c!^æ&@Á-![{ A[`!Á•cæ\^@[|å^!*eEAcA!^`ii]^•Á•[{ ^^cÁc@^Áà^ { æ}åÁ-[!Á!^•^æ!&@Áæ}åA[`c!^æ&@Á-![{ A[`!Á•cæ\^@[|å^!*eEAcA!^`ii]^•Á•[{ ^^cÁc@^Áà^ { æ}åÁ-[!Á!^•^æ!&@Áæ}åA[`c!^æ&@Á-![{ A[`!Á•cæ\^@[|å^!*eEAcA!^`ii]^•Aé*]*c*]*c*]*ac@Ác@^Á!æ}*^Á[-Áaiç^!•ii]*[çiàA^A[`!Á•cæ\^@[|å^!*eCa!^\$]*Cii]*[çiàA^A[`!Á•cæ\^@[|å^!*eCa!^\$]*Cii]*[cii]*[çii]*Ac@a^Á*cii]*[çii]*(Ac@a^Á*cii]*[çii]*(Ac@a^Á*cii]*[çii]*(Ac@a^Á*cii]*[çii]*(Ac@a^Á*cii]*(Ac@a^Á*cii]*[cii]*(Ac@a^Á*cii]*(Ac@a^A)*cæc^A[ç^!Ácii]*(Ac@a^A)*cæc^A[ç^!Ácii]*(Ac@a^A)*cæc^A]*[cii]*(Ac@a^A)*cæc^A]*[cii]*[cii]*(Ac@a^A)*(Aca

HchU`'5WhiU`'5 a cibh'cZ'dfcZYgg]cbU`': H9g#GMg'Zcf'h\]g'GhUhY

MYUf. &\$%(9 l h	9 lhYbg]cb		FYgYUfW\	
	%,*&	%,-\$	%,*&	%,-\$	
Ú æ}	ÍHÈ€	€Ì€	FGÈI	€Ì€	
Œ&c~æ	ÍÎÈJ	€È€	FGÈG	€Ì€	

="'AYf]h'FYj]Yk'DfcWYgg

%"'H\Y'AYf]h'FYj]Yk'DfcWYgg'h\Uh'kUg'9 a d`cmYX'Zcf'h\]g'mYUf

 $\dot{O}\phi c^{1}$ \dot{a} \dot{a}

Ò¢]^\cÁÚ^^\ÁÜ^çã^,

&"'6f]YZ'9 I d`UbUh]cb

==="'GhU_Y\c`XYf'=bdihYIhfUaifU``m'ZibXYX'fYgYUfW\'dfc[f fU`fi

]bhYbXYc

```
G€FIÁW}āç^!•àc^Á[-ÁX^!{ [}okô[{àà}^åkÜ^•^æ!&@Áæ}åÅÒ¢c^}•ã[}ÁŒ}}`%@|ÁÜ^][tok[-ÁŒ&&[{]|å•@{^}c•Áæ}åÅÜ^•`|c•
                  T^{\circ}_{i}^{*} \dot{A}_{i}^{*} \dot{
                  Ù~¦ç^^Á[-Á•^|^&c^åÁā}åäçāå~æ|•Á~¦[ { Ác@^Á*^}^¦æ|Á]~à|ā&
6f]YZ'YId`UbUh]cb"
                  Ò¢c^}•ā[}Á¸[¦\•Á¸āc@Á~[&~•Á*¦[~]•ÉÁ•cæc^Áæåçã•[¦Á*¦[~]•ÉÁ][•cÁ^ç^}cÁæ}åÁ¦^~|^&cáç^ÁåæcæÁ&[||^&cá[}
                   { ^c@[å•È
                  Q}åäçãå~æ|•Á[}Ác@^ÁXVŒÒÙÁæåçã•[¦^Áà[æ¦åÁ{^^cÁc;ã&^ÁæÁ^^æ¦Áæ}åÁ]¦[çãå^Áã}-[¦{æcã[}Á[}Á~~c~¦^Ác¦^}å•
                  [~Áæ*¦ã&~|c~¦^Áæ}åÁ|ã~^Á•&ã^}&^•È
 '"'5'ghUhYaYbh'cZ'\ck'h\Y']bdih'k]``'VY'Wcbg]XYfYX
                  Q}Ác@^ÁÓ~å*^cÁÚ¦[&^••
                 V[ÁQå^}cã~^ÁÒ { ^¦*ã} *ÁQ•• ~^•
                  Ü^åã¦^&cÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}ÁÚ¦[*¦æ{•
                  Ü^åã¦^&cÁÜ^•^æ¦&@ÁÚ¦[*¦æ{•
                 Q}Ác@^ÁÙcæ~~ÁPã¦ã} *ÁÚ¦[&^••
                 Q}Ác@^ÁŒ&cã[}ÁÚ|æ}•
                  V [ÁÙ^cÁÚ¦ã [¦ācã^●
6f]YZ'YId`UbUh]cb"
                  ΥÁæÁ•{æ||Á•cæc^Á¸^Á\}[¸Á[ˇ¦Á&ācā:^}•ÈÁÁÔ[||^&c^åÁåæcæÁã•Áˇ•^åÁc[Á¦^~ã}^ĒÁ¦^{[ç^Á[¦Á&¦^æc^Á}^^]
                  ^å`&æci[}æ|Á]¦[*¦æ{•Áæ}åÁå^|iç^¦^Á{^c@[å•Ác@æch¸i|A•^¦ç^Ác@^Á}^^å•Á[~Ác@^Á•cæc^ÈÁÁWXTÁÒ¢c^}•i[}
                  @æ•Á&|[•^Á¦^|æcā[]•@ā]•Á;āc@A•cæc^Áæ}åA|[&æ|A*[ç^\;}{\^}cÊÁæ}Aæ••^cA,@^}A•^^\ā}*Aā}]~cÁæ}åA;@^}
                  •@æ¦å} *A^¢]^!cå•^Áæ}åÐ[!Á&[}&^!}•Á[~Á&äcä:^}•É
                  XVŒÒÙÁæåçã•[¦^Áà[æ¦åÁ]¦[çãå^•ÁæÁ•[`¦&^Á[-Á&[`}&ā]Ác[Ác@^ÁÖã!^&c[¦ÉÁ*•ã}*Ác@^á!Áã}]`các[Á@^|]
                  6f]YZ'9Id`UbUh]cb'cZ'k\Uh'mci``YUfbYX'Zfca'mcif'GhU_Y\c`XYfg
                  Q}&¦^æ•^Á•~]][¦cÁ-[¦Á|[&æ|Á-[[åÁ•^•c^{•Á¦^•^æ¦&@Áæ}åÁ^¢c^}•ä[}È
```

Í Á[~FFÌ

Úæ*^

Ü^][¦cÁÖæc^

€HÐGÎÐG€FÍ

=J"'9IdYbX]hifY'GiaaUfm

%"'HchU``5WhiU``: cfai`U'Xc``Ufg`5``cWUhYX'fldfYdcdi`UhYX'Zfca'7!F99AGL				
9 I hYbg]cb FYgYUfW\				
Ga]h\!@YjYf''V'/''W %,-\$'9IhYbg]cb		<uhw\< td=""><td>9 jUbg!5``Yb</td></uhw\<>	9 jUbg!5``Yb	
FÌÏJJGÌ	€	FÌÏÎÌG€	€	

&"'HchU`YX'5W	&"'HchU'YX'5WhiU'Xc'`Ufg'Zfca'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUag'=bdihg				
	9 I hYbg]cb		FYgYUfW\		
	Ga]h\!@YjYf`'V`/`'W	%,-\$ [.] 9 lhYbg]cb	<uhw\< th=""><th>9 jUbg!5``Yb</th></uhw\<>	9 jUbg!5``Yb	
5WhiU` :cfai`U	FÌÏIIFÏ	€	FJHF€€H	€	
5WhiU` AUhW\]b[HFÍFJÌÌ	€	GFFÍHFÍ	€	
5WhiU``5`` Ch\Yf	΀€ÏJIÏ	€	€	€	
HchU`'5WhiU` 9IdYbXYX	FF€HIHÍG	€	l€lÎHFÌ	€	

'"5 a c i bh'cZ	'"5 a c i bh' cZ'5Vc jY'5Wh i U`': cf a i`U'8 c``Ufg'9 I dYbXYX'k \]W\ 'Wc a Yg'Zfc a '7Uffmc jYf'Z i bXg'Zfc a 'dfY j]c i g				
7UffmcjYf	€	€	€	€	

Ü^][¦cÁÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ*^ μ[~FFÌ

J " `D` Ubb Y X` Dfc [fU a `HUV` Y` c Z` 7 c b h Y b h

G"Bc"	DFC; F5A'B5A9
F	Õ [àæ ÁØ[[åÁÙ^&ˇ¦āc^Áæ}åÁPˇ}*^¦
G	Ô[{{~}}&c^ÁÖ^ç^ []{^}cÁæ}åÁc@^ÁÚ^;•[}æ Áæ}åÁQ}c^ ^&c~æ ÁÖ^ç^ []{^}cÁ[-ÁŸ[čc@Áæ}åÁŒå~ c•
Н	Ô ā { æc^ÁÔ@æ} * ^
Ι	Ù ˇ •cæã}æà ^ÁÒ}^¦*^
ĺ	Ô@ã å@[[åÁUà^∙ãc^
Î	Ø[[åÁÙæ-^c^
Ϊ	W¦àæ}ÁÞ[}ÁÚ[ā}cÁÙ[ĭ¦&^ÁÚ[ĭcā[}

Ü^][¦ckÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ*^ ϼ[~FFÌ

G€	IÁW}āç^ •āc^h[-ÁX^ {[}chÔ[{ài}^åhÜ^•^æ &@hæ}åhÒ¢c^}•ā[}hŒ}}~*æ hÜ^][ch[-hŒ&&[{] ā•@{^}c•hæ	}åÁÜ^•
%"	5WhiU``Uacibh`cZ':H9#GMg`YIdYbXYX'h\]g`Dfc[fUa	
	MYUf.:&\$%(

```
G€FIÁW}āç^!•āc^Á[-ÁX^! { [}ckÔ[ { àà}^åkÜ^•^æ¦&@Áæ}åÅÒ¢c^}•ā[}kŒ}}*@kÜ^][!ck[-ÁŒ&&[ { ]]i•@ { ^}c•Áæ}åkÜ^•*[c•
çæ¦ā[ ˇ•Á { ^åiæÈ
ÁÁÁÁ Á JYf a cbh'Hc i f]g a 'UbX' FYWfYUh]cb"'Ü^•^æ¦&@ÊÁ&[}-^¦^}&^È
ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁ9 I hYbg]cb'AUghYf'; UfXYbYf"ÁÔ [ ˇ ¦◆^ÊÁc¦æã}Ác@^Ác¦æã}^¦
ÁÁÁÍÁKCaYĎfig:5[f]Wi`hifU`BYhkcf_""Þ^. •|^cc^¦•ÉÁ.^à•āc^ÉÁ&|æ••^•ÉÁ.[¦\•@[]•ÉÁ}ååáçãáઁæ|Áæ}åÁe{æ||
* | [ ~ ] Á& [ } • ~ | cæcā [ } • È
ÁÁÁÁ~ÁÁ; 5 DKÁÔ[}•~|cæcā[}•ÊÁ¸[¦\•@[]•
AAA AB []bYYf]b ['Zcf': ccX'DfcX i Wh]cbž' < Uf j Ygh'UbX'GhcfU [Y'Wcbg i `hUh]cbž' a Ugg' a YX]Už'ZUWh'g \YYhž
fYgYUfW\z'W'Ugg#Wc i fgY
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ 59G'YZZcfhq"
AAAAAAAA....; 5b]aU`AUb i fY'HfYUh a Ybh'GmghY a g
AAAAAAAA iii Ghcfa UbX KUghYkUhYf AUbU [YaYbh GmghYag
AAAAAAAA ''''; 'DYfhifVUh]cb'cZ'gc] 'YWcgmghY a g'Vm'Ubh\fcdc a cfd\]W']bhYf jYbh]cbg
         `;``Gc]``b`i hf]Ybh`YZZYWh`cb`ZcfYgh`YWcgmghYa`dfcX`iWh]j]hm`UbX``U_Y`kUhYf`e`iU`]hm
ÀÀÀÀÀÀÀ······i¡··Gc]`·ZYfh]`]hm#W\Ya]ghfm#d\mg]WU``dfcV`YagʻUggcW]UhYX'k]h\`kUghY'X]gdcgU``UbX`V]cfYacX
ZUWh]cb
         i``9Wcbca]Wg`cZ`cf[Ub]W`XU]fmž`Wfcd`aUbU[YaYbh`UbX`U`hYfbUh]iY`YbYf[m
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ
AAAAAAAA ; "8U]fm'bihf]h]cbU``]aaibc`c[m
AAAAAAA ''''; 'GaU``fia]bUbh'dfcXiWh]cb'UbX'aUbU[YaYbh'gmghYag
AAAAAAA `````i`6]cZiY`g`Zfca`WcWcbihg`UbX`ch\Yf`YbYf[m`gcifWYgÄAAAA
```AAAAAA``````
AAAAAAAA.....; "GifjY]``UbWY'UbX'dfYjYbh]cb'cZ'gdfYUX'cZ'5g]Ub'@cb[\cfbYX'6YYh`Y
AAAAAAAA....; AUbU[YaYbh'cZ'h\f]dg'dYghg']b'ZcfYghg'UbX'[fYYb\cigYg
AAAAAAAA :: AUbU[YaYbh'cZ'h\f]dg'dYghg']b'ZcfYghg'UbX'[fYYb\cigYg
AAAAAAAA ''''' | '': XYbh]Z]WUh]cb#Wcbhfc`'cZ'Zib[U`'dfcdU[Uh]cb
: i b [U``V]c`c []WU``d`Ubh'dfchYWh]cbž'Wc``YWh]cb'UbX' a UbU [Y a Ybh
 "9 I d`cfY' a]WfcV]U` dYgh]W]XYg'UbX'Zi b [U` Wc a dcbYbhg'Ug'=DA 'ghfUhY []Yg
AAAAAAA "";"=bbUhY'] a a i b]hmž' 8B5!VUgYX' jUWW]bYg'UbX' a Ugh]h]g'dfY jYbh]cb
AAAAAAAA.'''''; '9 l d`cfY'f i a]bUbh``]d]X' a YhUVc`]g a AAAAAAA.'''''; '= a dUWh'cZ' [`cVU`'W`] a UhYAAAAAA
AAA AAGh i Xm]b ['U`hYfbUh] j Y'gmghY a g'cZ' a Ud`Y'Wfcd' a UbU [Y a Ybh
AAA AA Sb] a U` a UbU [Ya Ybh dfcX i Wh]cb
ÅÅÅ**Å:ccX`GmghY a gʻhc`Wcbhf]V i hYʻhc`]bWfYUg]b [`UWWYgg'hc` \YU`h\m`ZccX`Zcf`U```JYf a cbhYfg
ÁÁÁÁFYgcifWyg'hc']adfcjY'dfcXiWh]cb'aYh\cXg'Zcf'Udd`Y'[fckYfg"
AAA ABbj]fcbaYbhU``m'Zf]YbX`m'Wfcd'dfcXiWh]cb'gmghYag
&"''6f]YZ'XYgWf]dh]cb'cZ'h\Y'hUf[Yh'UiX]YbWY
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÍÉPKÁÔæ{]ÁÔ[~}•^|[¦•
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÃÁŒ*¦ã&~|c~¦^ÐÞæc~¦æ|ÁÜ^•[~¦&^•KÁYæc^¦•@^åÁÓæ•^åÁU¦*æ}ã:æcã[}•
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÉ*¦ã&~|c~¦^KÁÔÔŒÁBÁÔ¦[]ÁÔ[}•~|cæ}c•
ÀÀÀÀÀÀÀÀÄÄÄÄÄÄÄÄÄÖE*¦ã&~¦¢;\^KÀÖ¦[]ÀÚ¦[å~&^¦•
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁŐÉ*¦ã&~|c~¦^KÁÖæã¦^ÁÚ¦[å~&^!•
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÍ* !ä&~|c~!^KÁÒ~~ã}^ÁÚ![å~&^!•ĐU¸}^!•
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁŐE*¦ã&~jc~¦^KÁØæ¦{ÁÒ{][[^^^•
```

Ü^][¦cÅÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ F€Å[~FFÌ

### Cihdih ' '

# $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$

Ô[}• `|cæcã[}

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI GÎJI

### Cihdih (

# $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$

Ô[}• ~ { ^ ¦ÁÚ ~ à |ã&æcã [ }

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI Î

### Cihdih ()

# $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$

Ö^ { [ }•clæcã[ }

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI ÍF

### Cihdih \*

### Cihdih AYUgifY

Öã•& •• ã[} Á\* ¦[ °]

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI ÎÍ

### Cihdih +

### Cihdih AYUgifY

Òå \*&æa [ }æ|Ð^çæ| \*æa [ }Áā} •c| \* { ^}c

MYUf 5WhiU` G€Fl I

### Cihdih ,

### Cihdih AYUgifY

Ò|^&c¦[}ā&ÁÔ[{ { `}}ā&æcā[}Ð]@[}^

 MYUf
 5WhiU`

 G€FI
 F΀J

# Cihdih \_-

## Cihdih AYUgifY

Øā^|åÅåæ^Ð~æã¦

 MYUf
 5WhiU`

 G€FI
 H

Cihdih \_ %\$

Cihdih AYUgifY

Øā^|åÁ•āc^Áçã•āc

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI IH

Cihdih \_ %%

Cihdih AYUgifY

Ø~}åã}\*Á¦^~~^•c

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI HÎ

Cihdih \_ %&

Cihdih AYUgifY

Ú¦^•^}cæcã[}

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI FÏÌ

Cihdih . [%'

### Cihdih (%)

# Cihdih AYUgifY

Ú `à|ã&æcã [ } ÁËÁ~æ&cÁ•@^^c

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI ÎI

### Cihdih \_ %\*

# Cihdih AYUgifY

Ú `à|ã&æcã [ }ÁËÁ { æ\*æ:ã}^Áæ¦cã&|^

 MYUf
 5WhiU`

 G€FI
 G€

### Cihdih \_ %+

### Cihdih AYUgifY

Ú  $\dot{a}$  |  $\dot{a}$  &  $\dot{a}$ 

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI Î

### Cihdih \_ %,

### Cihdih AYUgifY

Ú `à|ã&æcã[}ÁËÁ}^¸•|^cc^¦

**MYUf** 5WhiU` G€FI I€

### Cihdih: %-

### Cihdih AYUgifY

Ú `à|ā&æcā[}ÁËÁ}^,•]¦ã}cÁæ¦cā&|^

 MYUf
 5WhiU`

 G€FI
 FF€

### Cihdih &\$

### Cihdih AYUgifY

Ü^•^æ¦&@Á]¦[b^&c

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI ÏH

### Cihdih &%

# $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$

VXÁ•^\* { ^}cĐŒVØ

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI GÍ

Cihdih &&

 $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$ 

V^&@}i&æ|ÁÚ~à|i&æci[}

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI HH

Cihdih &'

Cihdih AYUgifY

V[~¦Ç•D

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI I

Cihdih &(

 $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$ 

V¦æã}Ác@^ÁV¦æã}^¦Ác¦æã}ã} \* •

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI F€Î

Cihdih (&)

Cihdih AYUgifY

Y^à•āc^Áå^ç^|[] { ^}cÁæ}åÁˇ]åæc^•

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI FHI

Cihdih &\*

 $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$ 

Y [¦\•@ [ ]ÁËÁ•∧¦ã∧•

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI J

# Cihdih &+

# Cihdih AYUgifY

Y[¦\•@[]ÁËÁ•ã}\*|^Á•^••ã[}

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI FGÏ

# $\textbf{Jfl} \; ; \, \textbf{L"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C} \; \textbf{i} \; \textbf{hWc} \; \textbf{a} \; \textbf{Yg}$

# $\label{eq:Jacobian} \textbf{J}^{"}\text{`GhUhY' 8 YZ]} \textbf{bYX'C i hWc a Yg'HUV'Y'cZ' 7 cbhYbh}$

C"'Bc"	CIH7CA9 <sup>·</sup> B5A9
F	}~{à^ Á[~Á~æ {^ •Ác@æckå^ç^ []Áæk}~clá^}ck{æ}æ*^{^}ck] æ}Á] [c^&cá}*Á¸æc^ Áæ}åk•[á
G	}~{à^¦Á[~Á⊤æ•c^¦ÁÕæ¦å^}^¦Á]æ¦ċá&ã]æ}c•Á^æ¦}ã}*Á&^¦ċã-ã&æċā[}
Н	}~{à^!Á[~Á~æ!{^!•Á¸@[Áā{] ^{^}cÁà^•cÁ~á^ åÁ{æ}æ*^{^}cÁ]!æ&cã&^•Ç•DÁ&:[]Ð]æ•c~!^ÊÁ]:[å~&cÊ æ}åÐ[!Á•[ā Á]:[å~&cāçāc^Á¸@ā ^Á]:[c^&cá}*Á¸æc^!ÉÁæá!Áæ}åÐ[!Á•[ā
ı	Þ`{à^¦Á[-Áá}åäçåå`æ •Á¸@[Áá{] ^{^}cÁQÚTÁ]¦æ&cå&^Ç•DÁá}&¦^æ•á}*Ác@^Á]¦[c^&cá[}Á[-Á¸æc^¦ÉÁæá¦ æ}åÐ[¦Á•[ā
ĺ	Þ ~ { à^¦Á[-Áā}åāçāå ~æ •Áæ}åÁà ~eā}^••Á[}^!•Á@[Áā { ] ^ { ^}cÁ¦^&[_{ { ^}å^åÁ]!æ&cā&^Ç•Dc@æc æ&&[_{ ] ā•@Á[_, }^¦Áçæ ~^•Áæ}åÁ*[æ •Ác[Åā { ]¦[ç^Ð]¦[c^&cÁà ~ēā}^••Á• ~ecæā}æàājāc^
î	V@^Á}~{ à^¦Á[-Áā}åāçāå~æ •Á¸@[Á&[ { ] ^c^ÁæÁ] æ}Áā}& ~åā}*Á]¦^ç^}cæcāç^Á { ^æ•~;^•Ác[Á•^&~;^ æ}ā {æ Á@^æ c@ĒÁ-[[åÁ•æ-^c^Áæ}åÁ]~à ā&A@^æ c@Á];[c^&cā}*Ác@^Á-[[åÁ&@æā}Áæ}åÁ {æ;\^cÁā}c^*;āc^
	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\

V@^Á}~{à^¦Á[~Á\*¦[¸^¦•Á¸@[Áæ

à^ æ]Ð]æ•cˇ Á^æˇ^•cÁ{

}&¦ c•

G€FIÁW}āç^\•āc^Á[-ÁX^\{ [}cÅÔ[{ài}^åÅÜ^•^æ\&@Áæ}åÅÒ¢c^}•ā[}ÁŒ}}`x@hÜ^][;ck[-ÁŒ&&[{]|ā•@{^}c•Áæ}åÁÜ^•^`|c•

FÌ	Þ`{à^¦Á[-Á¦^•^æ¦&@Á¦^•` c•Á¸@ā&@Áā}&¦^æ•^Ác@^Á`}å^¦•cæ}åā}*Á[-ÁæÁ] æ}c•Á¦^•][}•^Ác[Ác@^ā¦ ^}çā¦[}{^}cĖ
FJ	Þ`{à^\Á[-Á•`•cæi}æà ^Áåi•^æ•^Áæ}åÁæ\c@\[][åÁ]^•cÁ{æ}æ*^{^}cÁ•c\æc^*i^•Á-[¦Á[¦*æ}i&Áæ]] ^ *![¸^\•Á`•i}*Á ^••Ác[¢i&Á]^•ci&áå^•È

#### CihWcaY'\_%

### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

} ~ { a^\h{-^\alpha} { ^\-\hata} \cdot \cd

### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]hih]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áã}ÁŒ&cã[}ÁU~c&[{^ÁT^æ•~¦^

### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI GH

### 'W""E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mŁ

#### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

Q}AG€€ÎÊAæA&[~!•^A-[!Á|āç^•c[&\Á-æ! { ^!•^Å @ æ•Åå^ç^|[]^åÊÁAV@^Á&[~!•^Á@æ•Åà^^}Acæ~\*@cA-[!Ác@^Á]æ•cAJ ^^æ!•ÊÁAV@^Á&[~!•^Á@æ•Åà^^}Á~]\*!æå^åÁ¸āc@ÁæÁ&[ { ]æ}ā[}Á~•^!Ē-!ā^}å|^Á¸^àËàæ•^åÁæ]]|ā&æcā[}Ác[ æ••ā•cA-æ!{ ^!•Ác[Á\^^]Áæ&&~!æc^Áæ}åÁ&[ { ]|^c^Á!^&[!å•ÈÁV@ā•Áā·Áā { ][!cæ}cÅc[Á^--^&cāç^|^Áā { ]|^ { ^}c c@^ā!ÁÞ⊤ÚÁc@^^Áå^ç^|[]È

#### FYg i hg

 $\begin{array}{l} \tilde{\mathbf{A}} & \hat{\mathbf{A}} = \mathbf{A} = \mathbf{A} + \mathbf{A} = \mathbf{$ 

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ FJÁ[~FFÌ

```
?5[.]7cXY
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU
 FHH
 U[||\tilde{a}|] \hat{A}U|^{c} \hat{a}[] \hat{A}w \hat{a}\hat{A} \hat{A}u \hat{a}\hat{a}^* \hat{a}\hat{a}
 ΀F
 Ò&[}[{ā&•Á[-ÁŒ*¦ā&`|c`¦æ|ÁÚ¦[å`&cā[}Áæ}åÁØæ¦{ÁTæ}æ*^{^}c
CihWcaY'_&
 %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
 &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg
 ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}
 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.
 O@æ}*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU~c&[{^ÁT^æ•~¦^
 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY
 MYUf
 5WhiU`
 G€FI
 FF€
 'W"'E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh
 =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL
 K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY
 FYg i hg
 ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg
 ?5[']7cXY
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU
 FHH
 U[||\tilde{a}|] \hat{A}U|^{c} \hat{a}[] \hat{A}w \hat{a}A T \hat{a}a * wa \hat{a}[]
 G€Í
 Ú|æ}cÁTæ}æ*^{^}cÁÙ^•c^{•
 GFÎ
 Q}c^*|æc^åÁÚ^•cÁTæ}æ*^{^}cÁÙ^•c^{•}
CihWcaY'.'
 %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
 } ~ { à^;h[~h~æ; { ^;•h,@[hā {]]^ { ^}chà^•ch-ā^]åh { æ}æ*^ { ^}ch];#&ci&^•Ç•Dh&;[]Ð]æ•c~;^Êh];[å~&cÊ
 æ}åÐ[¦Á•[ā|Á]¦[åˇ&cáçác^Á¸@ā|^Á]¦[c^&cá}*Á¸æc^¦ÊÁæá¦Áæ}åÐ[¦Á•[ā|
 &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg
```

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ G€Á[~FFÌ

```
G \! \in \! F \! \mid \! A \! \! \bigcup \! A \! \! \{ \! \{ \! \} \! \land \! A \! \mid \! A \! \! \land \! A \! \mid \! A \! \! \land \! A \! \! \mid \! A \! \! \land \! A \! \! \mid \! A \! \! \land \! A \! \! \mid \! A \! \! \land \! A \! \! \mid \! A \! \! \land \! A \! \! \mid \! A \! \! \land \! A \! \! \mid \! A \! \!\mid \! A \! \!\!\mid \! A \!\!\!\mid \! A \!\!\!\mid\! A
 ΀F
 Ò&[}[{ã&•Á[-ÁŒ*¦ã&*|c*¦æ|ÁÚ¦[å*&ci[}Áæ}åÁØæ¦{Á⊤æ}æ*^{^}c
 ΀G
 Ó • i } ^ • • Á Tæ } æ * ^ { ^ } cĒÁØi } æ } & ^ĒÁæ } åÁVæ¢æci [}
CihWcaY' (
 %"`CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
 Þ`{à^¦Á[~Áā}åäçåå`æ|•Á¸@[Áā{]|^{^}cÁQÚTÁ]¦æ&cå&^Ç•DÁā}&¦^æ•ā}*Ác@^Á]¦[c^&cā[}Á[~Á¸æc^¦ĒÁæå¦Áæ}åÐ[¦
 • [ã|
 &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg
 ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}
 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.
 Ô@æ}*^Ái}ÁS}[¸|^å*^ÁU˘c&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^
 'V"``E i Ubh]hUh] jY`C i hWc a Y
 MYUf
 5WhiU`
 HFÍ
 G€FI
 'W""E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh
 =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL
 K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY
 FYg i hg
 ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg
 ?5'7cXY
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU
 FHH
 U[||\tilde{a}|] \hat{A}U|^{c} \hat{a}[] \hat{A}w \hat{a}\hat{A} \hat{A}u \hat{a}\hat{a}^* \hat{a}\hat{a}
 Ú|æ}cÁTæ}æ*^{^}cÁÙ^•c^{•
 G€Í
 GFÎ
 Q}c^*|æc^åÁÚ^•cÁTæ}æ*^{^}cÁÙ^•c^{•}
CihWcaY')
 %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
 \begin{tabular}{ll} $$ $$ \dot{a}^{\dot{a}} = \dot{a}^{\dot{a}} & \dot
 &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg
```

Ü^][¦ckÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ GGÁ[~FFÌ

 $G \in F \mid h(W) = c^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left( -h(X^{-\frac{1}{2}} - h(X^{-\frac{1}{2}} - h(X^{-\frac{1}2} -$ 

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ā[}

ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU~c&[{^ÁT^æ•~¦^

'V" 'E i Ubh]hUh]jY C i hWc a Y

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI ÌÏJ

 $\hbox{$^{'}$W"$}^{..}E\ i\ U`]hUh]\ j\ Y`C\ i\ hWc\ a\ Y`cf`=a\ dUWh`GhUhY\ a\ Ybh$ 

 $\verb"=ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\m'L"$ 

```
I€G Ò}*ã}^^¦ã}*ÁÙ^•c^{•Áæ}åÁÒ˘˘ã]{^}c
```

΀I Tæ¦\^cá}\*Áæ}åÁÖá•c¦ãà čá[}ÁÚ¦æ&cá&^•

΀Í Þæcˇ¦æ|ÁÜ^•[ˇ¦&^Áæ}åÁÒ}çā¦[}{^}cæ|ÁÒ&[}[{ã&•

ÏGH Pæ:æ¦å•Ác[ÁPˇ{æ}ÁP^æ|c@Áæ}åÁÙæ~^c^

#### CihWcaY'.\*

### %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$V@^{\dot{A}}^{\hat{A}}_{\hat{A}}^{\dot{A}}_{$ 

### $\&"^{-5}ggcW]UhYX^{-1}bgh]hih]cb^{-1}HmdYg$

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áã}ÁŒ&cã[}ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI F€

### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

=ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

FYg i hg

### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

ÏGH Pæ:æ¦å•Ác[ÁPˇ{æ}ÁP^æ|c@Áæ}åÁÙæ~^c^

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ GIÁ[~FFÌ

 $G \! \in \! F \! \mid \! h \! W \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \cdot \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1$ 

### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5 7cxy	?bck`YX[Y`5fYU
FHH	Ú[  ˘ơá[}ÁÚ¦^ç^}ơá[}Áæ}åÁTãơá*æơá[}
G€Í	Ú æ}cÁ⊤æ}æ*^{^}cÁÙ^•c^{•
GFÎ	Q}c^*¦æc^åÁÚ^•cÁTæ}æ*^{^}cÁÙ^•c^{•
΀I	Tæ¦\^cã} *Áæ}åÁÖã∙c¦ãà ˇcã[}ÁÚ¦æ&cã&^∙

### CihWcaY',

### %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

```
} ~ { a^!\d[-\di}\di\ai\calca
```

### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]hih]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf	5Whil	
G€FI	IG	

### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf'= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

```
=gg i Y'fl K \ c'WUfYg'UbX' K \ mL
O^*ā} }ā} *Á-æ¦ { ^\•ÁÇŁÁF€Á^^榕Áā}Áà
```

{ ^ æ åæl

```
@`}å\^å\]^\&^}c\[~\\^•][}å^}c•\4•æiå\c@æc\]\[b^&c\i}&\^æ•^å\c@^i\\}[¸|^å*^\æ}å\å^&iei[}Ë{æ\i}*
 æàá|āc^LÁJÏÃÁ¦^][|c^åhāchā}&!^æ•^åÅ•\ā||Á|^ç^|LÁæ}åÅJÍÁÃÅ•æååhāchā}&!^æ•^åAc@^ā¦Á&[}~äå^}&^ÈÁU}^
]æ¦ci&i]æ}ch^¢]|æi}^å£AAPæçi}*hc@i•h]|æ}}i}*Aæ}åhæ}æh^•i•h•[h^æ!|^hi}h[`'!h-æ! {i} *h&æ!^^!h¸i|
 •ā*}ā-ā&æ}c|^Á@^|]Á*•Ác[Á&!^æc^ÁæÁ•*•cæā}æà|^Áà*•ā}^••Á{[å^|ÈÑ
 ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg
 ?5'7cXY
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU
 ΀F
 Ò&[}[{ā&•Á[-ÁŒ*¦ā&`|c`¦æ|ÁÚ¦[å`&cā[}Áæ}åÁØæ¦{ÁTæ}æ*^{^}c
 ΀G
 Ó • å} ^ • • Á Tæ}æ* ^ { ^}cÊÁØå}æ}&^ÊÁæ}åÁVæ¢æcã[}
CihWcaY'_-
 %"`CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
 } ~ { à^!h[~h]æ!a&a]æ}c•h¸@[h{ æ\^hæ}ha}c^}a[}e^]Eha}~[! { ^aha^&a•a[}h!^*æ!aa}*h•cæ!ca}*hæhà`•a}^••
 àæ•^åÁ[}Á~^æ•ãàājāc^ÉÁ]^¦•[}æjÁ*[æj•Áæ}åÁçæjઁ^•
 &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg
 ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}
 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.
 O@æ}*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU~c&[{^ÁT^æ•~¦^
 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY
 MYUf
 5WhiU`
 G€FI
 F€
 'W"``E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh
 =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL
 K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY
 FYg i hg
 ("5ggcW]UhYX?bck`YX[Y5fYUg
 ?5[']7cXY
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU
 ΀F
 Ò&[}[{ā&•Á[-ÁŒ*¦ā&`|c`¦æ|ÁÚ¦[å`&cā[}Áæ}åÁØæ¦{ÁTæ}æ*^{^}c
```

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ GÏÁ[~FFÌ

#### CihWcaY'. %\$

```
%""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
```

Þ { à^¦Á]æ••å}\*Ác@^ÁWÙÖŒÁՌڕÁæ ååcÁc[Á\*æå}Á[¦Á { æå}cæå}ÁæÁ { æ¦\^cÁ-[¦Ác@^å¦Á|[&æ||^Á\*¦[¸}Á&;[]Ç•D

### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]hih]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ} \*^Ái}ÁŒ&ci[}ÁU~c&[{^ÁT^æ•~¦^

### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI FJ

### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf`= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

=ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mŁ

 $\textbf{K \ Uh' \ Ug' VYYb' XcbY}$ 

FYg i hg

### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

΀I Tæ¦\^cā}\*Áæ}åÁÖā•c¦āà čā[}ÁÚ¦æ&cā&^•

### CihWcaY' \_ %%

### %" C i hWc a Y A YUg i fYg

 $V@^{A} = \{ a^{A} : [_{a}^{A} : [_{a}^{A}$ 

### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ä[} ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU~c&[{^ÁT^æ•~¦^

Ü^][¦cḥÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ GÌÁ[~FFÌ

 $G \! \in \! F \! \mid \! h \! W \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \cdot \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1$ 

'V"``EiUbh]hUh]jY`CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU`

 $G \in F \mid AW \} \\ \| \hat{\phi}^{+} - \hat{a} \|^{2} + \hat$ 

### CihWcaY'\_%)

### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} $$\dot{a}^{\dot{a}} = \dot{a}^{\dot{a}} & \dot{a}^$ 

Þ[cÁÜ^][¦cã}\*Á[}Ác@ã•ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

### CihWcaY'. %\*

### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þ { à^!Á[-Á&@æ||^} \*^•Ác@æcÁ@^æ|c@Á&æ!^Á]![çåå^!•Á-æ&^Áæ•Ác@^^Á•^^\Ác[Á { ^^cAc@^Á}^^å•Á[-ÁX^! { [}c0• { å\*!æ}cÁåæä!^Á, [!\^!•È

### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI H

### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf'= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

 $= gg i Y'fl K \c'WUfYg'UbX' K \mbox{$\mathbb{N}$} \c WUfYg'UbX' W \mb$ 

### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

### ?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

΀F Ò&[}[{å&•Á[-ÁŒ\*¦å&\*|c\*¦æ|ÁÚ¦[å\*&cå[}Áæ}åÁØæ¦{Á⊤æ}æ\*^{^}c

### CihWcaY'\_%+

### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{P} & \{ \hat{a}^{\hat{a}} - \hat{A}^{\hat{a}} -$ 

### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI G

### 'W"'E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

Ű[cæc[ÁÕ¦[¸^!•Á¸ã||Áà^Ác@^Áˇ|cã{æc^Áà^}^å&ãæ¦ã^•Á[~Ác@ã•Á¦^•^æ¦&@ĚÁÁQcÁ¸ã||Á@^|]Á\*¦[¸^!•Áˇ}å^!•cæ}å @[¸Áà^^c|^•Á&[}cã}ˇ^Ác[Á¦^•ã•cÁã}•^&cã&ãå^•Á•[Á¦æ]ãå|^È

#### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

Ü^•^æ¦&@^¦Ác^•c^åÁ\*^}^ci&Áçæ¦iæci[}Áå`^Ác[Áå^{[\*¦æ]@i&•ÊÁ\*^}^ci&Áåiç^¦•ic^Áå`^Ác[Á^ç[|`ci[}Ê å^{[\*¦æ]@i&•Á@i•c[!^Ác[Áå^c^!{i}A^^A^c]^Á][]`|æci[}•Áæ!^Áiå^}ci&æ|Aà^Áå^•&^}cÈ

#### FYg i hg

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

### ?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

GFF Q} •^&c•ÊÁTāc^•ÊÁæ}åÁUc@^!ÁŒ!c@![][å•ÁŒ~^&cå}\*ÁÚ|æ}c•

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ HFÁ[~FFÌ

#### CihWcaY', %,

#### %"`CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þ { à^!Á[-Á!^•^æ!&@Á!^• `|c•Á, @ã&@Áã}&!^æ•^Ác@^Á`}å^!•cæ}åã}\*Á[-ÁæÁ]|æ}c•Á!^•][}•^Ác[Ác@^ã! ^}çã![} { ^}cÈ

### &"``5ggcW]UhYX`=bgh]h i h]cb`HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Ái}ÁS}[.|^å\*^ÁU~c&[{^ÁT^æ•~¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI F

### 'W"''E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

#### =gg i Y'fl K \ c'WUfYg'UbX' K \ mL

\[\left[\alpha\c\alpha

### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

V@^Á]¦[b^&cÁ|[[\^åÁæcÁc@^Á^--^&cÁ[-Áåä--^\^}cÁ•æ|cÁc\^æc{^}c•Á[}Á]|æ}cÁ¦[[c•ÈÁÁÚ|æ}c•Á¸^\^Á\*¦[¸}Áæ}å
ã}[&~|æc^åÁi}Á\*¦[¸c@Á][~&@^•Á¸@i&@Áæ||[¸^åÁc@^Á•&á^}ci•cÁc[Áæ&&^••Áæ}åÁçi•~æ|i:^Á¦[[c
å^ç^|[]{^}cÈ

#### FYg i hg

 Òçãá^}&^Á•@[]•Ac@æchæh]]æ}c•Á![[c•Á^¢&@æ}\*^Á{[]^&`|æ!Á•ã\*}æ|•Á¸āc@Á•[ā|Áàæ&c^!āæÁc[Ác!ā\*\*^!

 |^\* `{^Ac[Á-[!{Á}[a\*|^•EA]@ā&@Ac@^Aàæ&c^!āæAc@^}Aā}-^&c•EÁÁÚ]æ}cÁ![[c•Áæ!^A•^}•ācāç^Ac[Á•æ|cÁ•c!^••E

 Q}&!^æ•^åÁc^{{]^!aci}}^Ac[Á&æ}\*^Ac[Á•æ|c4•c!^••E

 Q}&!^æ•^åÁc^{{]^!aci}}^Ae[Á•æ]c•Aā}Ác@^A•[ā|Áæ•Å]æc^!A^çæ][!æc^•E

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5.7cXY ?bck`YX[Y.5fYU G€Î Óæ•ã&ÁÚ[æ}cÁÓã[|[\*^

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ HGÁ[~FFÌ

#### Jfl<t"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9IhYfbU': UWhcfgt

#### 9 IhYfbU`'ZUWhcfg'k\]W\'UZZYWhYX'cihWcaYg

Natural Disasters (drought, weather extremes, etc.)

**Economy** 

Appropriations changes

Public Policy changes

Government Regulations

Competing Public priorities

Competing Programmatic Challenges

Populations changes (immigration, new cultural groupings, etc.)

#### 6f]YZ'9Id`UbUh]cb

### Jfl=t"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9jU`iUh]cb'GhiX]YgL

### 9 jU`iUh]cb'FYgi`hg

Participants from past year's NMP courses were surveyed as to changes implemented as a result of taking the course. Sixty percent of the farms increased yields while decreasing phosphorus fertilizer by 50% and nitrogen fertilizer by 25%. 100% of respondents felt they had a positive impac 46o26ing get they had a 59 months.

# Jfl5L"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'flGiaaUfmL

### Dfc[fUa'\_'&

### ""BUaY"cZ"hY"D`UbbYX"Dfc[fUa

☑ Ü^][¦cã} \*Á[}Ác@ã•ÁÚ¦[\*¦æ {

### Jfl6L"'Dfc[fUa'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUflgL

FEÁÚ![\*|æ{ÁS}[,|^å\*^ÁŒ|^æ•Áæ}åÁÚ^|&^}cæ\*^

?5 7cXY	?bck`YX[Y'5fYU	ı%,*& 9 lhYbg]cb	ı %, -\$ 9 lhYbg]cb	ι%,*& FYgYUfW\	ı%,-\$ FYgYUfW\
FGI	W¦àæ}ÁØ[¦^•c¦^	FFÃ		€Ã	
î€ì	Ö[{{`}åc^hÜ^•[`¦&^hÚ æ}}å}*Åæ}å Ö^ç^ []{^}c	FÍÃ		€Ã	
Ì€G	P`{	FÍÃ		€Ã	
ì€í	Ö[{{`}àc^ÁQ}•Œċ~Œ[}•Áæ}åÅÙ[&æ  Ù^¦çã&^•	ÍÃ		€Ã	
Ì€Î	Ÿ[~c@ÁÖ^ç^ []{^}c	ÍIÃ		€Ã	
	HchU`	F€€Ã		€Ã	

# Jfl7t"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl=bdihgt

 $%"5WhiU``Uacibh`cZ':H9\#GMg`YIdYbXYX`h\]g`Dfc[fUa$ 

MVIIE 'O CO/ /	9 I h Y l	FYgYUfW\			
MYUf. & \$% (	%,*&	%,-\$	%,*		%,-\$
D`Ub	GGÈ€	€Ì€		€È€	€Ì€
5WhiU`DU]X	íÈÍ	€È€		€È€	€Ì€
5WhiU`'Jc`ibhYYf	FGÈ Î	€Ì€		€Ė€	€Ì€

&"'5WhiU''Xc'`Ufg'YIdYbXYX']b'h\]g'Dfc[fUa'fl]bW'iXYg'7UffmcjYf':ibXg'Zfca'dfYj]cig'mYUfgL

9 lhYbg]cb		FYgYUfW\		
Ga]h\!@YjYf''V'/''W	%,-\$ <sup>'</sup> 9 hYbg]cb	<uhw\< th=""><th colspan="2">9 jUbg!5``Yb</th></uhw\<>	9 jUbg!5``Yb	
		%,*&` <b>AU</b> hW <b>\]b</b> [	%,-\$`AUhW\]b[	

%,-\$'5\'Ch\Yf

### Jfl8t"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl5Wh]j]hmt

#### %" 6f]YZ'XYgWf]dh]cb'cZ'h\Y'5Wh]j]hm

```
ÁÁÁÁÁ
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ″IË₽ÁÚ[●āċāçṇÁŸ[ˇċ@ÁÖ^ç^|[]{♪}ċÁÚ¦[*¦æ{KÁ₽^]]Á^[ˇċ@Áæ&˘ˇā¦^ÁŠā;^ÁÚ\ā||●Áā}Áċ@^Á~[|][¸ā}*Áæ¦^æ●K
Ö^&i•i[}ÁŢæ\i}*LÁÔ¦iaa&æ|ÁV@i}\ij*LÁÚ¦[à|^{ĒÙ[|çi}*LÁÔ[{{`}}i&æai[}LÁÕ[æ|ĒÚ^cai}*LÁæ}äÁÙ\i||•Á-[¦
Òç^¦^åæ^ÅŠāçā}*Ac[Á•~&&^^åAæ•Aæå~|c•ÈÄÖ^|āç^¦^ÄT^c@[å•KÁÎËÌÁ•^~~^}cāæ|A|^æ¦}ā}*A@[~¦•A~•ā}*A^¢]^¦ā^}cāæ|
|^æ¦}ā}*Ác^&@}ā~~^•Á~[¦Áā}ËÁ•&@[[|ÊÁæ~c^\:•&@[[|ÊÁ[¦Á[~cË[~Ë•&@[[|Á•^ccā}*•
ÀÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ
~U]^\\&ci[}\Ta|acæ\^\ASaa•AÇUTSD\\A^¢a•c•Ac[\A^a`&&c^\AX^\{[}c\&[{{`}}aci^•A[}Ac@^A`}a``^\A^¢]^\\a^\&\a}a`
&@æ||^} *^•Á[-Á { ā|ācæ¦^Á|ā-^Áæ}åÁāc•Áā {]æ&cÁ[}Á-æ{ā|ā^•ĒÁ¸@ā|^Á]¦[çāåā}*Á][•ācāç^Á[]][¦cˇ}ācā^•Á-[¦
^[~c@EÁÁÁÜ^æå^EÁÙ^cEÁŐ[ÁÁU]^{æci[}KÁTiljicæ¦^ÁSiå•ÁX^¦{[}cÁUTSEXVÁæi{•Ác[Á^•cæà|i•@Á&[{{~}}ic^
]ælc}^!•@i]•Ác@æck;i||Á&[}}^&ckæ}åA^å~&æc^A]^[]|^Aà^KhÔ!^æci}*Á&[{{~~}ic^A•~~]][!ctAå^|iç^!i}*A[]][!c~}ici^•
c[Á^[ˇc@Áæ}åÅ-æ{ãjā^•ÉÅ•ˇ]][¦cā}*Á{ãjācæ¦^Á\ãå•ÉÁ&[||æà[¦æci}*Á¸āc@Á&[{{~ັ}āc^Á]æ¦c}^!•ÉÁ^å~&&æci}*Ác@^Á]`àjā&É
ā}&|~åā}*Ac@^A^å~&æci[}A&[{{~~}āc^ÊAæ}åAā}&[¦][¦æci}*A{ā|icœ|^A-æ{ā|i^•Ai}c[A^¢i•ci}*A&[{{~~}āc^A!^•[~]&^•E
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁŐÙÈÒÈVÉÁŒ&cāçācā^◆KÁ∣Ē₽ÁÙÒVÁ¸ā||Áà^*ā}Ác[Á●@[¸Á@[¸Á●&ā^}&^Áæ}åÁ^}*ā}^\å}*ā}^\å\^*ā}*Áā••`^•Áæ~^&cÁ^[`c@●KÁ|āç^●
æ}åÁ]¦^]æ|^ÁæÁ~`c¯¦^Á*^}^!ææí[}Á[-Á•&á^}cá•c•Áæ}åÁ^}*ä}^^\•ÈÁV@^ÁIĒPÁÙÒVÁ]¦[*¦æ{Á¸ä||Á]¦^•^}cÁIĒPÁ¸ác@Áæ
}^, A[]][!c~}āc^Ac[A&[}}^&cAc[Ac@^ASÖWO•AÙÒVA!^•^æ|&@A&[{{~~}āc^Aæ}aAā}c^*!æc^A¸āc@A&~!!^}cA^[~c@
[| \~[| &^Áå^ç^| [] { ^ } cÁã } ãcãæcãç^•È
'^~``ā!^•Aā}]`cA-|[{A|[&æ|A|^•āå^}c•A•[Ac@æcd!^&[{ {^}åæcā[}•A!^-|^&cdà[c@A{æ!\^cA&[}åäcā[}•Aæ•A,^||Aæ•Ac@^
] |^-^\^}&^•Á[-Ác@^Á&[{{`}ac^EAAAAAÖ^|aç^\^ÁT^c@[å•KAÖ\[`]Á{^^ca}}*•Áæ}åÅåå•&`••ā[}A*\[`]•Aá}A&[{{`}ac^E
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁŐ[{{`}}āc^ÁŠ^æå^¦•@ā]KÁŒ••^••ā}*ÉÁæåå¦^••ā}*Áæ}åÁ^¢]æ}åā}*Á&[{{`}}āc^Á&æ]æ&āc^Ác@¦[`*@
|^æå^¦•@i]Áæ}åÁ] ``à|i&Á] [|i&^Á^å`&æci[}Á^~~[¦c•Ái}&|``åi}*Áà`i|åi}*ËËæ}åÁ^å`&æci[}Á { ^ { à^¦•Áæ}åÁ&|i^}c^|^Á[-ËË
&[æ|ācā[}•Áæ}åÅ&[||æà[¦æcāç^•È
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÃÔ[]ā}*Á¸āc@ÁÙ^]æ¦æcā[}Áæ}åÁÖāç[¦&^ÁÇÔ∪ÚÒDKÁÚæ¦^}cÁ^å~&æci[}Á-[¦Á]æ¦^}c∙Á[-Á{ā}[!Á&@ājå¦^}Á¸@[
@æç^Á-ā|^āÅ-['lÁ•^]æ|æci[}ÊÁåāç['l&^ÊÁåā••[|çā}*Á[-AæÁ&āçā|Á`}ā['}ÊÁ]æ!^}cæ*^ÊÁ&@æ}*^•Aā}Ālā*@ć•Āæ}á'
!^•][}•āàā|ācā^•Á&[}&^!}ā}*Ác@^ā|Á&@ā|å!^}EÁV@ā•Áā•ÁæÁ&[`'lcÁ { æ}åæc^āÁ]¦[*'æ { E
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ″Tā*¦æ}cÁÒå~&æcā[}ÁÜ^&¦~ăc{^}cÁÚ¦[*¦æ{ÁÇ⊤ÒÚDKÁV[Á^}•~!^Ác@æcÁ&@ājå¦^}Á[~Á{ā*¦æ}cÁ~æ¦{Á¸[¦\^¦•Ê
\alpha \a
c@^{ÊÁÖ^|āç^!^ÁT^c@[å•KÁU~c!^æ&@Ác[Á•&@[[]•ÊÁæ*¦ā&~|c~!æ|Á^{]][^^!•ÉÁæ}åÁ•[&åæ|Á•^!çã&^Áæ*^}&å^•
c@¦[`*@[ˈcÁc@^Á•cæc^È
AAAAAAAA
c[Á { æã}cæã}Å^ {]|[^ { ^}cÊÁc@|[* *@Áå^ç^|[] { ^}cÁ[~Áæ&&[{ { [åææá[} • ÉÁÁÁÁÖ^|áç^\-ÁT^c@ [å•KÁÚ! [&^••Áã}ç [|ç^•
¦^&;`ac{^}ch[-À^ja*aaj^há}aaj^há}aaçaa``æ|•hc@;[`'*@h;^-^;;æ|•ÈhQ}cæ\^ha}-[;{œca[}ha•h;^&[;a^ah[]h-æ;{•h];[çaa^áåà`^hc@^
Dædi [}æ|AŒ* |Œài|āc^AÚ | [b^&cĒÁÙāc^Āçā•āc•Āæ|^Ac@^Á] | iā {æ|^Á { ^æ}•Ā [~Ā& [}cæ&cĒ
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ
ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁVæ\^ÁÔ@æ¦*^ÁÇVÔÐÜÔKÁ₽^|]ā}*Á&[{{`}}āc^Áæå`|cÁ{^{à^¦•Ác[Á*æá}Ác@^Á•\ā||•Á}^&^•æ¦^Ác[Áà^Á&[}-ãå^}c
^ } [** @Ac[Acæ\^A]æicAā}Ac[, } A*[g^i] { ^ } cAa^A*[cā { æc^|^A&[{]^cā} * A-[iAc[,] A*[g^i] } { ^ } cA|^æa^i* @ā]
] [•āci [} •ĒĀĀĀĀĀĀĀĀĀĀÖ^|āç^¦^ĀT^c@ [å •KĀT^^ci } * •ĒĀāi • *ĒĒæ} åĀ^å * &æci
```

```
Ü^][¦cÁÖæc^
 €HÐGÎÐG€FÍ
```

#### HÏÁ[∼FFÌ Úæ\*^

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ ďàlã&KÁŒå ľc•

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ ~à|ã&KÁÔ[||^\*^ÁÙc~å^}c∙

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ`à|ā&KÁÖæ^&æ¦^ÁÚ¦[çãå^¦•

ÁÁÁÄÁÁÚ `à a la & kÁÕ^}^!æ|

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ `àJã&KÁŒå ¡CÁÔæ¦^\*ãç^¦•

ÄÄÄÄÄÄÖ}çä¦[}{^}cæ|ÄÚ¦[~^•å[}æ|•KÄÒ}çä¦[}{^}cæ|Ä⊤æ}æ\*^¦• AAAA~AAO¢c^}•ã[}KAØæ&~|c^ÐUcæ~~ ÁÁÁÁ~ÁÁØ[¦^•c¦^KÁÕ[ç^¦} { ^}cÁŒ\*^}&^ÁÚ^¦•[}}^! ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁØ[¦^•c¦^KÁŠæ}å•&æ]^ÁQ}å˘•c¦^ ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁØ[¦^•c¦^KÁV¦æã}^åÁØã¦•cÁÖ^c^&c[¦• ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁØ[¦^•c¦^KÁY[[åÁÚ¦[å~&c•ÁQ}å~•c¦^ÁU¦\*æ}ā:æcā[}•

ÁÁÁÁ~ÁÁŒ\*¦ã&~¡c~¦^KÁØæ¦{^¦• ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁŒ\*¦ã&~|c~¦^KÁØæ¦{^¦•Á\_Đåã•æàã|ãcã^• ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁŒ\*¦ã&ĭ|cĭ¦^KÁQ}åĭ•c¦^ÁÚ¦[~^••ã[}æ|• ÄÄÄÄ″ÄÄŒ\*¦ã&~|c~¦^KÄ⊤ã\*¦æ}cĂ, [¦\^¦• ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁŒ\*¦ã&~Ic~¦^KÁÙ^¦cã&^ÁÚ¦[cãå^¦• ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁŒ\*¦ã&~¡c~¦^KÁÙ{æ||Áئ~ácÁBÁX^\*^cæà|^ÁÕ¦[¸^¦•

G€FIÁW}āç^!•àc^Á[-ÁX^!{[}okô[{àà}^åÁÜ^•^æ!&@Áæ}åÁò¢c^}•ā[}ÁŒ}}`æ|ÁÜ^][!ck[-ÁŒ&&[{]|å∙@{^}c•Áæ}åÁÜ^•^[•

Ö^|iç^\^ÁT^c@[å•K4Ô|æ••^•É4 { ^^ci} \* •É4çæ|i[``•Á { ^åiæÉ4&[{{`}}ic^Áç[|`}c^^¦Á]¦[b^&c•É

\ä}Á&æ¦^Á@[{^•ÈÁÁÖ^|äç^¦^ÁT^c@[å•KÁÔ`¦¦ä&`|`{Áæ}åÁ¸[¦\•@[]Á•^¦ä^•

&[{{`}aca^•É4V@^Á]:[\*|æ{Á]:[çāå^•Á^ā`&æci[}æ|É4c^&@}i&æ|Áæ}åA-ā}æ}&āæ|Áæ••i•cæ}&^Ái}Ác@^Á{æ}æ\*^{{æ}}æ\*^{^}c} c!^^=Áæ}åÁ-[!^=c=ÉÁ}Áæ}åÁæ}[~}åÁæ;[~}åÁc@^Áà~ã[cÁlæ}å-&æ]^Áæ=Á\_^|IÁæ=ÁØã!=cÁÖ^c^&c[!Á^å~&æcã[}Á-[!Áå}çæ=ãç^Á]^=c+

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ″Ø[•c^!ÉÁŒå[]ciç^Áæ}åÁSà}ÁÔæ!^ÁÚæ!c}^!•@i]KÁÒ}@æ}&^Á[~c&[{^•Á-[!Á&@i]å!^}Ái}Á-[•c^!ÉÁæå[]ciç^Áæ}å

c^¦ {Á^--^&c•Á[}Á•&@[[|Á^}\*æ\*^{^}c\åA@&æå^{ākæ&æå^{ākā^\*&&^••ÊÁ;āc@Á•ā{ālæ¦Áà^}^-āc•Á[&&`¦!ā}\*Á-[!Áà[c@Á|[;Ë

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÚÜUÙÚÒÜKŽDFC { [cá} \*ÁG&@ [ [Ĕ& [ { { ` }āc^Ë^}āc^^Dæ|c}^!•@a]•Ác[Á9}@æ}&^ÁF^•ālā^}&^áK

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁŒ\*¦ã&~|c~¦^KÕ[ç^¦} { ^}cÁŒ\*^}&^ÁÚ^¦•[}}^|

&"''6f]YZ'XYgWf]dh]cb'cZ'h\Y'hUf[Yh'UiX]YbWY

ÀÀÀÀ ~ ÁÀÔ [ { { ` } àca^•KÃÔ [ { { ` } àc^ÁŒ&ca [ } ÁŒ\*^ } &a^•

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÔ[{{`}}ācā^•KÁÒå~&æc[¦•

AAAAAAAAA

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ

æ}åÅ@ã\*@˦ã•\Á\*¦[~]•È

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁIËPKÁŒå ¡cÁX[| }c^^!•

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁ I ËPKÁŸ [ ~c@ÁX [ | ~ }c^^!• ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁŒ\*¦ã&\*[c\*¦^KÁÖæã¦^ÁÚ¦[å\*&^¦•

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁ I ËPKÁŸ [ ˇc@

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÔ[{{ `}}ācā^•KÁŠ[&æ|ÁU~ã&ãæ|•Њ^æå^¦•

ÁÁÁÁ~ÁÁÓ[{{ { `} }ácá∧•KÁÙ&@[[]• ÁÁÁÁ~ÁÁÔ[{ { `} }ác NÁØæ{á|^AÓ[`¦cÁ]^¦•[}}^|

ÁÁÁÁÁÁØ[¦^•c¦^kÁY[[å|æ}åÁTæ}æ\*^¦•ÐØ[¦^•c^¦•

ÄÄÄÄÄÄÄØ[¦^•c¦^KÁY[[å|æ}åÄU ]}^!•

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ `à jã&KÁØæ { ãjã^•

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ `à|ã&KÁP^æ|c@ÁÚ¦[çãå^¦•

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚˇà|ã&KÁSã}•@ã]Áæ}åAØ[•c^¦AUæ¦^}c•

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ `à jā&KÁ Tājācæ¦ ^Á~æ { ājā^•

```
G€FIÁW}āç^\•āc^Á[-ÁX^\{ [}cÅÔ[{ài}^åÅÜ^•^æ\&@Áæ}åÅÒ¢c^}•ā[}ÁŒ}}``x#\#U^][:ck[-ÁŒ&&[{]|ā•@{^}c•Áæ}åÄU^•^*|c•
```

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ `à jā&KÁ Tā jācæ¦ ^Á ^ [ `c@ ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ~à|ā&KÁÞ[}]¦[~ācÁU¦\*æ}ā:æcā[}• ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚ `à|ã&KÁÚæ¦^}c• ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚˇàjā&KÁÙ{æ||ÁÓˇ•ä}^••ÁU¸}^¦•ĐÒ}c¦^]¦^}^˘¦• AAAA~AAÚ~a|a&kAX[|~;}c^^;• AAAA~AAÚ~a|a&kAXVAÙUWŠAV;^^A\Ùc^;æ¦å•

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÚľàjã&KÁŸ[ľc@

ÁÁÁÁ″ÁÁÙ&@[[|ÁÕ¦æå^KÁSËFG

# '"`'<ck'kUg'YLhYbg]cb'igYX3

Ò}@æ}&ã}\*ÁÜ~¦æ|ÁÔæ]æ&āc^ÁÔ[ÚÁ]æ¦cā&ā]æcā[}ÁÁ

# Jfl9L"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'flCihdihgL

#### %"``GhUbXUfX`cihdih`aYUgifYg

&\$%(	8]fYWh <sup>-</sup> 7cbhUWhg	∍bX]fYWh`7cbhUWhg	8]fYWh <sup>·</sup> 7cbhUWhg	=bX]fYWh <sup>·</sup> 7cbhUWhg
	5Xi`hg	5Xi`hg	Mcih\	Mcih\
5 Wh i U`	F€ÍFG	ÎJ€€€	JHÏÍ	FÌ€€

# &""BiaVYfcZDUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'GiVa]hhYX'flGhUbXUfX'FYgYUfW\'Cihdihk DUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'GiVa]hhYX

Ÿ^æ¦K G€FI Œ&c~æ|K €

#### DUhYbhg``]ghYX

'"`DiV`]WUh]cbg`flGhUbXUfX`; YbYfU``Cihdih`AYUgifYŁ

# BiaVYf'cZ'DYYf'FYj]YkYX'DiV']WUh]cbg

&\$%(	9 lhYbg]cb	FYgYUfW\	HchU`
5 Wh i U`	F	€	F

# Jfl: L"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C ihdihg

#### Cihdih HUf [Yh

#### Cihdih %

# Cihdih AYUgifY

IËPÁŒ~c^¦•&@[[| 

# Cihdih &

# $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$

ΙΕ̈́ΡΑ̈́Ô|ˇà

 MYUf
 5WhiU`

 G€FI
 GI€

# Cihdih ['

# $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$

IËPÁÖæ^ÁÔæ { ]

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI Í

# Cihdih (

# Cihdih AYUgifY

IËPÁUç^¦}ã\*@cÁ&æ { ]

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI Î

# Cihdih ()

# ${\bf Cihdih}^{\cdot}{\bf AYUgifY}$

$$\begin{split} & \text{I $\bar{\mathbb{E}}$P $\hat{A} \tilde{U} @ [ [| \hat{A}^{*} \} | \hat{a} \& @ \{ ^{*} \} c \\ & \text{P} [c \hat{A} | ^{*}] [| \hat{c} \hat{a} | ^{*} \hat{A} [ ] \hat{A} c @ \hat{a} - \hat{A} \tilde{U} ] [| \hat{c} | ^{*} \hat{A} \tilde{U} ] [| \hat{c} | \hat{c} | ^{*} \hat{A} \tilde{U} ] [| \hat{c} | \hat{$$

# Cihdih \*

# Cihdih AYUgifY

IËPÁÙ@[¦cËc^¦ { Đ•]^&ãæ|Áã}c^¦^•c

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI FHI

# Cihdih +

# ${\bf Cihdih}^{\cdot}{\bf AYUgifY}$

### Cihdih ,

# Cihdih AYUgifY

Ô[}~^\^}&^

#### Cihdih (%)

# Cihdih AYUgifY

Ú `à|ã&æcã [ }ÁËÁ}^¸•|^cc^¦

 MYUf
 5WhiU`

 G€FI
 F€G

# Cihdih \_ %\*

# $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\text{-}}\textbf{AYUgifY}$

Ú `à |ã&æcã [ } ÁËÁ } ^ ¸ • ] ¦ã } cÁæ¦cã&|^

 MYUf
 5WhiU`

 G€FI
 F€

# Cihdih \_ %+

# Cihdih AYUgifY

# Cihdih \_ %,

# Cihdih AYUgifY

VXÁ•^\* { ^}cĐŒVØ

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI FF

# Cihdih \_ %-

# Cihdih AYUgifY

 $\begin{array}{l} V : \& \tilde{a} \} \dot{A} c@^{A}V : \& \tilde{a} \}^{A} \dot{A} \bullet ^{\bullet \bullet} \tilde{a} [ \} \bullet \\ & \triangleright [c\dot{A}^{-}] [:c\tilde{a} \}^{A} ( \} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} U ^{-} c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} ^{-} \& [\dot{A} \dot{U}^{-}] [:c] ^{-} \dot{A} c@\tilde{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \}$ 

### Cihdih &\$

# Cihdih AYUgifY

 $Y^{\dot{a}\dot{b}} = Y^{\dot{a}\dot{b}} = Y^{$ 

# Cihdih &%

# Cihdih AYUgifY

Y [¦\•@ [ ]ÁËÁ•∧¦ã∧•

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI G

Cihdih &&

Cihdih AYUgifY

Y[¦\•@[]ÁËÁ•ã}\*|^Á•^••ã[}

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI FÎÎ

Cihdih &'

# CihWcaY'\_\%

# %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

# CihWcaY'\_&

# %" C i hWc a Y A YUg i fYg

Þ { à^¦Á[~ÁTā\*¦æ}cÁÒå &æcā[}Á^|ā\*āà|^Á•c å^}c•Á^}¦[||^å

# &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

# 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI FÌG

# 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf'= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

=gg i Y'fl K \ c'WUfYg'UbX' K \ mŁ

K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

FYg i `hg

# ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

```
 ?5.7cXY
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU

 ì€Í
 Ô[{{ `}âc^ÁQ}•câc čá[}•Áæ}åÁÙ[&ãæ|ÁÙ^\çã&^•

 ì€Î
 Ÿ[c@ÁÖ^ç^|[]{^}c
```

Ü^][¦cḥÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ IIÁ[~FFÌ

#### CihWcaY'.'

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Q}&!^æ•^Ác@^Á}~{ à^!Á[~Á]![\*!æ{Á]æ!ci&i]æ}c•Á•^!çi}\*Áæ•Á|^æå^!•Á[}ÁÔ[{ { icc^^•

### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cá[}ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf	5WhiU
G€FI	ì

#### 'W""E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

# =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

Þ[}Ë]:[-āc•Áæ;^Á&;ācā&æ|Ác[Á { ^^cÁ&[ { { `}āc^Á}^^a•Áà`cÁ&æ}Áà^Áç`|}^!æà|^Áå`^Ác[Á-^å^!æ|Áæ}åÁ•cæc^
-`}åä}\*ÈÅÕ[[åÁ|^æå^!•@ā]Áæ}åÁ|[&æ|Á&[ { { `}āc^Á}\*^]][!cÁ&æ}Á@^|]Å!āå^Á[`cÁc@^•^Á&@æ||^}\*^•È

Ôæ|^å[}āæÈÅÒ••^¢ÈÆ}åÁU!|^æ}•Á&[`}cā^•Á&[ { ] !ā•^ÁX^! { [}cÑ•Á][[!^•cÁæ!^æÁ[-Ác@^Á•cæc^Á]@^!^
à^c\_^^}ÁFHÈÌÃÁæ}åÁFÍÈĨÃÁ[-Á]^[]|^Á|āç^Áà^|[¸Á][ç^!c^Á|^ç^|ÊÁ&[ { ]æ!^åÁc[ÁæÁ•cæc^Ë]āå^Áæç^!æ\*^
[-ÁFFÈĨÃÈÁÇWÈÙĖÁÔ^}•`•ÁÓ`!^æ`DÁV@^ÁÞ[!c@^æ•cÁSā}\*å[ { ÁÕ[ { { `}āc^ÁŒ&cã[}ÁŒ\*^}&^ÁÇÞÒSÔŒDÁi•
æÁ}[]È]![-ācÁ[!\*æ}ā:æcā[}Á•^!çā}\*Ác@^•^Ác@!^^Á&[`}cā^•È

# K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

#### FYgi hg

### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

Ü^][kḋÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ IÍÅ[~FFÌ

```
?5[.]7cXY
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU
 ΀Ì
 Ô[{{`}ac^ÁÜ^•[`¦&^ÁÚ|æ}}ā}*Áæ}åÁÖ^ç^|[]{^}c
 Ì€Í
 Ô[{{ `}āc^ÁQ} •cāc `cā[}•Áæ}åÁÙ[&āæ|ÁÙ^¦çā&^•
CihWcaY' (
 %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
 Þ`{à^\Á[-Áā}åāçāå`æ|•ÁÇ^[`c@Áæ}åÁç[|`}c^^\;•DÁā}&\^æ•ā}*Á\}[¸|^å*^Áæ}åÐ['Á•\ā||•Áā}Á&[}c^}chæ}å
 &æ¦^^;•Áçæ&;[••Á•~`àb^&cdæ;^æ•Á!æ}*ä}*A~;[{ dæ}ä{ æ|d•&å^}&^dc[A^}çä;[}{ ^}cæ|d•&å^}&^dc[Ac^&@}[|[*^D
 &"``5ggcW]UhYX`=bgh]h i h]cb`HmdYg
 ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}
 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.
 Ô@æ}*^Ái}ÁS}[¸|^å*^ÁU˘c&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^
 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY
 MYUf
 5WhiU`
 HÍGÏ
 G€FI
 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf`= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh
 =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL
 K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY
 FYg i hg
 ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg
 ?5[']7cXY
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU
 Ì€Î
 Ÿ[~c@ÁÖ^ç^|[]{^}c
CihWcaY')
 %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
 Þ { à^!Á[-Áā} åāçiå ~æ|•Á , @ [Á ~•^Á|^æå^!•@ā] Áæ} åÁå^&ā•ā[}Á { æ\ā} *Á•\ā||•Áā} Á^¢^& ~œi} *Ác@^āiÁ![|^Áæ}å
 '^•][}•āàā|ācā^•Á^--^&cāç^|^Áå^ç^|[]ā}*Áæ}åÐ['Áā{]|^{^}cā}*Á][|ā&^
 &"``5ggcW]UhYX`=bgh]h i h]cb`HmdYg
```

Ü^][¦ἀÖæc^ €HGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ Iμ[~FFÌ

#### CihWcaY' \*

```
%""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
```

```
 \begin{array}{l} Q & +^{\hat{a}} & -^{\hat{a}} &
```

# &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áã}ÁS}[¸|^å\*^ÁU˘c&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI FÏÍF

# 'W"``E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

=ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

FYg i hg

# "5ggcW]UhYX?bckYX[Y.5fYUg]

?5'7cXY ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU Ì€G P (æ}ÁÖ^ç^|[] {^}dæ}åÁØæ {ã|^ÁY^||ĒÓ^ã}\*

#### CihWcaY +

# %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

Þ { à^¦Á[-Á-æ¦ { ^!•Á ¸ āc@Áåã•æàã|ācā^•Á { æã}cæã}ã} \*Á^ { ]|[^ { ^}c

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ I̼[~FFÌ

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áã}ÁŒ&cã[}ÁU~c&[{^ÁT^æ•~¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

**MYUf** 5WhiU` G€FI F€H

# 'W"'E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

=ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

FYgi`hg

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

Ì€G Pˇ{æ}ÁÖ^ç^|[]{^}cÁæ}åÁØæ{ā|^ÁY^||ĒÓ^ā}\* Ì€Í Ô[{{ˇ}āc^ÁQ}•cācˇcā[}•Áæ}åÁÙ[&āæ|ÁÙ^¦çā&^•

#### CihWcaY',

# %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

# &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

# 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ} \*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU˘c&[{^Á⊤^æ•˘¦^

# 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI JHÏ

# 'W"`E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

Ü^][¦ἀÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ IJÁ[~FFÌ

=gg i Y'fl K \ c'WUfYg'UbX' K \ mL

X^! { [ } cN • h } æc ' !æ|h!^ • [ '!&^ • h • ^ !ç^hæ • hæh [ ` ] å æcā [ } h [ -h [ ' !h • cæc^N • h^& [ ] [ { ^hæ} åh [ } ^hc@æch \_ ^h ] æ} c [ h^) • ' !^hæ} åh • ' • cæā} h - [ !h \* ^ } \* læcā [ } • ÈhhÚ!^]ælā } \* hX^! { [ ] cN • h&@ā|å!^} hc [ h] ! [ c^&chc@ā • hçæ| ` æà | ^ | ^\* æ&^hā • h&@æ| | ^ } \* h [ -h [ ' !h \* ] \* c@h@æç^hæh|ā { āc^ah ` } å^! • cæ} åä } \* h [ -h [ ' !h \* ] \* cæhhæ | hæ \* hā | h \* ] \* h \* h \* | h \* ] \* h \* h \* ] \* h \* h \* | h \* ] \* h \* h \* | h \* ] \* h \* h \* | h \* ] \* h \* h \* | h \* ] [ [ ] h \* c \* a^} c \* h \* e [ ] \* h \* ch\* e

K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

Y āc@Ác@^Á@^|]Á[~Á~`}åā}\*Á~![{Ác@^ÁÙcæc^ÁØæ!{ÁŸ[`c@ÁcŒåçã•[!^ÁÓ[æ!åÁc@^ÁV^^}•ÁÜ^æ&@ā}\*ÁŸ[`c@
CVÜŸDÁ~[!Ác@^ÁÒ}çā![}{^}cÁ]![\*!æ{Á¸æ•Á&!^æc^åĚÁCEÁ]æ!c}^!•@ā]Áà^c¸^^}Ác@^ÁX^!{[}cAÒ}^!\*^
Õå`&æcā[}ÁÚ![\*!æ{Áæ}åÁWXTĀÒçcĚAIĒPÁV^^}ÁBÁŚ^æå^!•@ā]ÁÚ![\*!æ{Ác!æâ}^åÁIFÁc^^}•Áæ}åÁFFÁæå`|c
{^}c[!•Ác[Ác^æ&@Á^|^{^}c\$@[[|Á•c`å^}c•Ác[Áà^Á^}^!\*^Á^}\*ā}^^!\*ÉV[Áææc^ĚAHÏHÁX^!{[}c
c@!^^ÁFĒ@[`!Á|^••[}•Á!^]æc^åÁc[Á^æ&@Á•[[æ!Á^>\*ā}\*ā]\*Á^}\*\*ÉV[Áææc^ĚAHÏHÁX^!{[}c
•c°å^}c•Á@æç^Á&[{]|^c^åÁc@^Á¸ā}åABÁ•[|æ!Á|^••[}•Á¸āc@Á{[!^Á&|æ••^•Áā}Á]![&^••Áæ}åÁc[Áà^\*ā]È

FYg i hg

\(\text{\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\figs\_\fig

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

#### CihWcaY' -

# %"`CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]hih]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áã}ÁŒ&cã[}ÁU˘c&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU`

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ Í€Á[~FFÌ

```
G€FIÁW}iç^¦•ic^Á[-ÁX^¦ { [}cdÔ[{ ài} ^âÁÜ^•^æ¦&®Áæ}åÅÒ¢c^}•i[}ÁŒ} } `æ|ÁÜ^] [!cd[-ÁŒ&&[{] |i•® { ^} c•Áæ}åÄÜ^•`|c•

G€FI JG

'W"'`EiU`]hUh]jY`CihWcaY`cf`=adUWh`GhUhYaYbh

=ggiY`flK\c`WUfYg`UbX`K\mŁ

K\Uh`\Ug`VYYb`XcbY

FYgi`hg

("'5ggcW]UhYX`?bck`YX[Y`5fYUg

?5`7cXY ?bck`YX[Y`5fYU
```

Ì€Î

# 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf'= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

=ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mŁ

K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

FYgi`hg

# ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5 <sup>-</sup> 7cXY	?bck`YX[Y`5fYU
Ì€G	P`{
ì€Í	Ô[{{ `}ac^ÁQ}•cac`ca[}•Áæ}åÁÙ[&aæ ÁÙ^¦ça&^•
ì€Î	Ÿ[~c@ÁÖ^ç^ []{^}c

# CihWcaY'. %'

# %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

```
Þ { à^!Á[-Á]æ!cä&ā]æ}c•Á¸@[Á!^][!cÁā {]![ç^ { ^}c•Áā}Á&@ā|å!^}0•Á•^|-Ë!^* `|æcā[}Áæ}åÁæcææ&@ { ^}c !^|æc^åÁà^@æçā[!•
Þ[cÁÜ^][!cā}*Á[}Ác@ā•ÁU`c&[{ ^Á T ^æ•`!^
```

# CihWcaY'\_%(

# %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

# 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI ÌG

# 'W"'E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

=ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

FYgi`hg

# ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

# $\label{eq:continuity} \textbf{Jfl} \! < \! \textbf{L"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9IhYfbU'': UWhcfgL'']} \\$

# $J {\it f} 15 {\it k} "`D`UbbYX`Dfc[fUa`flGiaaUfmk]$

Dfc[fUa'<sub>.''</sub>

%"BU a Y'cZ'h\Y'D`UbbYX'Dfc [fU a

Ô|ã { æc^ÁÔ@æ} \*^

☑ Ü^][¦cå}\*Á[}Ác@å•ÁÚ¦[\*¦æ{

# Jfl6L"'Dfc[fUa'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUflgL

 $F\dot{c}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dagger}[*\dot{c}*\dot{c}*\dot{A}S][_{\dot{c}}]^{\dot{a}}*^{\dot{A}}\dot{C}^{\dagger}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\dot{A}\dot{U}^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c}*^{\dot{a}}\hat{c$ 

?5 7cXY	?bck`YX[Y'5fYU	ı%,*& 9 lhYbg]cb	ı %, -\$ 9 lhYbg]cb	ι%,*& FYgYUfW\	ı %, -\$ FYgYUfW\
F€G	Ù [ā ĒÁÚ æ}cĒÁ Y æc^¦ĒÁÞˇc¦ā^}cÁÜ^ æcā [}•@ā]•	€Ã		GGÃ	
F€I	Ú¦[c^&cÀÙ[ā À-¦[{ÀPæ¦{~` ÀÒ^&c•Á[~ Þæc`¦æ ÀÒ ^{^}c•	€Ã		HÃ	
FFG	Yæc^¦∙@^åÁÚ¦[c^&cã[}Áæ}åÁTæ}æ*^{^}c	€Ã		HÃ	
FGH	Tæ}æ*^{^}cAæ}åAÚ`•cæá}æàá àc^A[-AØ[¦^•c Ü^•[`¦&^•	€Ã		H€Ã	
FGÍ	Œ*¦[~[¦^•c¦^	€Ã		FGÃ	
FHF	Œ c^¦}æāç^ÁW•^•Á[~ÁŠæ}å	€Ã		ÎÃ	
FHG	Y^æc@^¦Áæ}åÁÔ ā { æc^	FÎÃ		FÃ	
FHH	Ú[  ˇ㎠[}ÁÚ¦^ç^}㎠[}Áæ}åÁ⊤ౙౙ*æ㎠[}	ÍGÃ		FIÃ	
G€Í	Ú æ}cÁ⊤æ}æ*^{^}cÁÙ^∙c^{•	€Ã		FÃ	
΀F	Ó&[}[{i&•Á[-ÁŒ*!i&*' c*' æ ÁÚ![å*&ci[}Áæ}å Øæ¦{Á⊤æ}æ*^{^}c Ó*•i}^••Á⊤æ}æ*^{^}cÉÁØi}æ}&^ÉÁæ}å	FÍÃ		ÎÃ	
΀G	Væ¢æai[}	FΪÃ		€Ã	
Ì€F	Q}åiçiå ~æ kæ}åkØæ{i ^kÜ^•[~¦&^ Tæ}æ*^{^}c	€Ã		FÃ	
J€HÞ	æcˇ¦æ			FÃ	

9 lh	/bg]cb	FYg	YUfW\
Ga]h\!@YjYf`'V`/`'W	%,-\$ <sup>.</sup> 9 lhYbg]cb	<uhw\< th=""><th>9 jUbg!5``Yb</th></uhw\<>	9 jUbg!5``Yb
IIJH€	€	HFJÌGF	€
%,*&`AUhW\]b[	%,-\$` <b>A</b> UhW\] <b>b</b> [	%,*& <sup>·</sup> AUhW\]b[	%,-\$`AUhW\]b[
ΪĺĺÌΪ	€	HFÏ€ÏÌ	€
%,*&'5``'Ch\Yf	%,-\$`5```Ch\Yf	%,*&'5``'Ch\Yf	%,-\$`5```Ch\Yf
FII€FF	€	€	€

# Jfl8t"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl5Wh]j]hmt

# %" 6f]YZ'XYgWf]dh]cb'cZ'h\Y'5Wh]j]hm

Q}çæ•āç^ÁÚ^•c•ÁËÁT[}āc[¦ā}\*Á[-Ác@^ÁŒ•ãæ}ÁŠ[}\*ÁP[¦}^åÁÓ^^c|^ÁBÁP^ {|[&\ÁY[[|]^ÁŒå^|\*āåLÁā}c^¦&^]cā[}Áæ}å]'^c^\sā[}Ác@¦[`\*@Á¸[¦\Á¸āc@Áàā[æ&cāç^Á~`}\*āÁæ}åÁ}æc`¦æ|Á^}^ { ^Á•]^&ā^•LÁ¸[¦\Á¸āc@c^ÁdWÙÁ-[¦^•c4•^¦çã&^ÉÁWÙĔŒÜÙÉÁæ}åÁc@^Á {æ]|^Áā}å`•c¦^ÈÁ

 $T @ ] ^A \acute{U} [ \mathring{a} \& @ \mathring{a} ? \mathring{$ 

T[}āc[¦ā}\*Á[-Ác@^ÁÒæ•c^¦}ÁØ[¦^•c•ÁËÁÙ]^&ā^•Á&@æ}\*^Áæ}åÁå^{æ|&æcā[}Á|^ç^|•Áæ¦^Áà^á}\*Á[à•^¦ç^åÉ å[&~{^}c^åÁæ}åÁ{[å^|^åÁ-[¦Á}[|c@^¦}Á-[!^•c•Ác@¦[~\*@Á!^{[c^Á•^}•ā]\*Áæ}åÁ[}Ĕc@^Ë\*|[~}åÁ[à•^¦çæcā[}•È 

#### ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ

# " < c k 'k Ug 'YLhYbg]cb 'i gYX3

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ^Ýc^}•ã[}Á¸æ•Á}[cÁˇ•^åÁã}Ác@ã•Á]¦[\*¦æ{

# Jfl9L"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'flCihdihgL

#### %"``GhUbXUfX`cihdih`aYUgifYg

&\$%(	8]fYWh'7cbhUWhg	₌bX]fYWh`7cbhUWhg	8]fYWh'7cbhUWhg	=bX]fYWh⁻7cbhUWhg
	5Xi`hg	5Xi`hg	Mcih\	Mcih∖
5WhiU`	H€€€	FÏ€€	€	€

# &""BiaVYf'cZ'DUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'GiVa]hhYX'flGhUbXUfX'FYgYUfW\'CihdihL DUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'GiVa]hhYX

Ÿ^æ¦K	G€FI
Œ&c~æ K	€

### DUhYbhg"]ghYX

'"`DiV`]WUh]cbg`flGhUbXUfX`; YbYfU``Cihdih`AYUgifYŁ

#### BiaVYf'cZ'DYYf'FYj]YkYX'DiV']WUh]cbg

	<b>&amp;\$</b> %(	9 lhYbg]cb	FYgYUfW\	HchU`
Ī	5 Wh i U`	€	ĵ	Î

### Jfl:L"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C ihdihg

#### Cihdih HUf[Yh

#### Cihdih %

### Cihdih AYUgifY

```
Þ { à^!Á[-Á!^•^æ!&@Á]![b^&c•Á-[& *•i} *Á[}Á&|i { æc^Á&@æ} *^Á { æ}æ*^ { ^}cÁ]!æ&ci&^•Á[}ÁX^! { [}c -æ! { •Ác@æcÁæååÁi}Á&|i { æc^Á&@æ} *^Áæåæ]cæci[}È
```

Ü^][¦cÅÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÍÌÁ[~FFÌ

 $G \! \in \! F \! \mid \! h \! W \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \cdot \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1$ 

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI Í

Cihdih ,

Cihdih AYUgifY

Ù~¦ç^^•Á&[}å~&c^å

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI G

### CihWcaY'\_%

#### %"`CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

```
 \verb| P ` { a^i | [-Aia^*] ca-a^a | [! | { aca} * ec^a | Aia} ce^a | a^i | [] { aca} * ec^a | Aia] ce^a | a^i | [] { aca} * ec^a | Aia] ce^a | aca| |
```

### CihWcaY'.&

# %"`CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

```
 \begin{array}{l} \text{$ \dot{a}^{\dot{a}}$ is $-\hat{a}^{\dot{a}}$ @ $\hat{a}^{\dot{a}}$ & $
```

### CihWcaY'.'

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

```
Þ` { à^!Á^}c^!]!i•^•Á; @[Ái {]|^ { ^}cÁ!^&[{ { ^}a^åA^}çi![} { ^}cæ|Áà^@æçi[!•Ác[Á { ^^cÁ[!Á^¢&^^å c^! { •Ác[Á@æç^Áç^@i&|^•Á&^!ci-i^åAœ@![`*@Ác@^Á^Üæci}*Á]![*!æ {
```

### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

```
ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}
```

# 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

```
Ô@æ} *^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU˘c&[{^Á⊤^æ•˘¦^
```

# 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf	5WhiU
G€FI	GÍ

# 'W"'E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mŁ

```
\begin{split} &\tilde{T}[\cdot \wedge \hat{a}(0)] + \hat{a}(-\hat{a}(0)) + \hat{a}(-\hat{a}(0))
```

### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

Ü^][¦ckÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÎGÁ[~FFÌ

```
G \in F \mid \dot{A} W \mid \dot{a}_{c} \wedge \mid -\dot{a}_{c} \wedge
```

V@^ÁÔÙVÁ@æ•Áå^ç^|[]^åÁæ}åÁi`}•ÁæÁç^@i&|^Áàæ•^åÁ&^ici-i&æci[}Áæ}åÁ|æà^||i}\*Á]![\*!æ{Á&æ||^åÁc@^
Ñ^Üæci}\*ÑÁæ•Á¸^||Áæ•Áåliç^!Á&^ici-i&æci[}Á]![\*!æ{•Ác[Á@^|]Ååliç^!•Á!^å`&^Áæ}åÁ^|i{i}æc^

``}}^&^••ælî^Áiå|i}\*Áæ}åÁæå[]cÁ-`^|Á^--i&i^]![\*!æ{•Ác[Á@^|]ÅåliçA;!•Á!^å`&^Áæ}åÁ@å[]cÁ-`^|Á^--i&i^]!ia{æ!i|^

[!\ia}\*Á¸ic@Á]!iaçæc^|^Á[¸}^åÁà`•Áæ}åÁ{[c[!Á&[æ&@Á[]^!æc[!•Á|[&æc^åÁi}Á!]iÁ•cæc^•Áæ}åÁHÁÔæ}æåiæ}
]![çia}&^•ÉÁY^Á@æç^Á@æåÁi}Á^¢&^••Á[-AGĒG€€Áåliòç^!•ÉÁ•@[]Á{^&@æ}i&•ÉÁæ}åÁæå{i}i•c!æciç^Á•cæ--Á\*[
c@![`\*@Á[`!ÁÑÒ&[ĒÖ!iç^!ÑÁæ}åÁÑûå|^ÁØ!^^ÑÁ&^!ċi-i&æci[}Á]![\*!æ{È

# FYgi`hg

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{CE} ^{\text{A\&}} [\text{ca}|\text{A}^{\text{cå}}^{\text{AA}-1}[ \{\text{A\&}[ \{] \varpi\} \hat{\text{a}}^{\text{AA}-1}] [\text{icA}^{\text{a}} \varpi\hat{\text{c}}^{\text{A}} * - \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}}] \{\text{A}^{\text{c}} \} * - \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}}] \{\text{A}^{\text{c}} \} * - \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}}] \{\text{A}^{\text{c}} \} * - \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}}] \} * \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}}] \} * \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}}] * \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}]}] * \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}}] * \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}]}] * \hat{\text{A}}[\hat{\text{A}]}[\hat{\text{A}]$ 

# ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

### ?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FHH Ú[|| ca [ } ÁÚ | ^ç^ } ca [ ] Áæ } å Å T ācā \* æcā [ }

΀G Ó˘•ã}^••Á⊤æ}æ\*^{^}cÊÁØã}æ}&^ÊÁæ}åÁVæ¢æcã[}

#### CihWcaY' (

#### %"`CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þ` { à^!Á[~Á^&[|[\*å&æ|Áæ}åÁ^ç[|`ci[}æ!^Á~æ&c[!•Áiå^}ci-ā^åÁc@æcÁi}-|`^}&^Ái}çæ•áç^Á\*¦æ••Ái}ÁX^! { [}c£

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Ái}ÁS}[¸|^å\*^ÁU˘c&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI F

# 'W"'E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

Q}çæ•iç^Á\*¦æ••Á•]^&i^•Á&æ}Áå^&¦^æ•^Á}æciç^Á•]^&i^•Áåiç^¦•ic^Áæ}åÁæ|c^¦Á^&[•^•c^{Á]¦[&^••^•È

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÎHÁ[~FFÌ

#### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

Ü^•^æ|&@^|Á&æ||ia^åÁ[~cÁ-á^|åÁæ}åÁ\*|^^}@[~•^Á^¢]^!ā{^}c•Á[}Aà[c@Á}æciç^Áæ}åÁi}çæ•iç^Á•]^&ā^•Ái}à[c@Á}æciç^Áæ}åÁi}çæ•iç^Á•]^&ā^•Ái}àÞ[!c@ÁŒ{^!i&æÁ•@[¸ā}\*Ác@æcÁ•[{^Ái}çæ•iç^ ][]~|æci[}•Áæ!^Áç^!^Áæ\*\*!^••iç^È

#### FYgi`hg

O[]ci}~^ahi}c![a~&ci[]å~Aii-~\^chqæ!iæ}c•h-[!h@[]ci&~]c^!æ|h[]h@\*![][{i&h]æ\*![}[{i&h]æ}ch•]~&i^-h&æ}ii&c^-ha]c^-ha

# ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

# ?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

#### CihWcaY')

# %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

Þ { à^!Á[-Á&|ā { æc^Á&@æ} \* ^Á { æ}æ\*^ { ^}cÁ]!æ&ci&^•Á[}ÁX^! { [}cÁ-æ! { •Ác@æcÁæiåÁā}Á&|ā { æc^Á&@æ} \* ^ æåæ]cæci[}È

### &"``5ggcW]UhYX`=bgh]h i h]cb`HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁS}[.|^å\*^ÁU~c&[{^ÁT^æ•~¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI I

#### 'W"'E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

#### -gg i Y'fl K \ c'WUfYg'UbX' K \ mL

Ŏjā { æc^Á&@æ} \*^Áā•Á^¢]^&c^åÁc[Áā { ]æ&cÁ~æ¦ { ā} \*Ác@¦[`\*@Á]¦^&ā]ācæcā[}Áā}&!^æ•^•ÉÁ&@æ} \*^•Áā}Á&¦[] •`ācæàājāc^ÁÇ^E\*ÉÁæ]]|^•DÁæ}åÁå^&!^æ•^•Áā}Á { ā|\Á]¦[å`&cāçāc^Á&æ]æ&āc^

# K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

 $$$V_0^{\dot{a}_1^{-\bullet}}a^{\dot{a}_1^{-\bullet}}$ 

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÎIÁ[~FFÌ

#### FYg i hg

\(\text{U^\\alpha\alpha\\alpha\\alpha\alpha\\alpha\\alpha\alpha\alpha\\alpha\

# ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

#### ?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

F€I Ú¦[c^&cÁÙ[ā|Á~¦[{ÁPæ¦{~~|ÁÒ~~^&c•Á[~ÁÞæc~¦æ|ÁÒ|^{^}c•

FFG Yæc^:•@^åÁÚ:[c^&ci[}Áæ}åÁTæ}æ\*^{^}c

FGÍ Œ\*¦[~[¦^•c¦^

FHG Y^æc@^!Áæ}åÁÔ|i { æc^

# Jfl<t"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9IhYfbU'': UWhcfgL

# 9 IhYfbU`'ZUWhcfg'k\]W\'UZZYWhYX'cihWcaYg

Natural Disasters (drought, weather extremes, etc.)

Economy

Appropriations changes

Public Policy changes

**Government Regulations** 

#### 6f]YZ'9Id`UbUh]cb

# Jfl=L"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9jU'iUh]cb'GhiX]YgL

#### 9 jU`iUh]cb'FYgi`hg

{No Data Entered}

#### ?Ym'=hY a g'cZ'9 jU`iUh]cb

{No Data Entered}

Ü^][¦ἀÖæc^ €HθGÎθG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÎÍÅ[~FFÌ

# Jfl5L"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'flGiaaUfmL

# Dfc[fUa'\_(

# %"BU a Y'cZ'h\Y'D`UbbYX'Dfc [fU a

Ù~•cæã}æà|^ÁÒ}^¦\*^

☑ Ü^][¦cã} \*Á[}Ác@ã•ÁÚ¦[\*¦æ{

# Jfl6L"'Dfc[fUa'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUflgL

FEÁÚ![\*|æ{ÁS}[,|^å\*^ÁŒ|^æ•Áæ}åÁÚ^|&^}cæ\*^

?5 7cXY	?bck`YX[Y'5fYU	ı%,*& 9 lhYbg]cb	ı %, -\$ 9 lhYbg]cb	ι%,*& FYgYUfW\	ι%,-\$ FYgYUfW\
G€F	Ú æ}cÁÖ^}[{^ÉÁÖ^}^cå&●ÉÁæ}åÁÖ^}^cå& T^&@æ}i•{•	€Ã		I€Ã	
I€G	Ò}*ã}^^¦ã}*ÁÙ^•c^{•Áæ}åÁÒ˘ˇã]{^}c	G€Ã		€Ã	
΀F	Ó&[}[{ä&•Á[-AŒ*¦ä&ઁ cઁ¦æ ÁÚ¦[åઁ&cä[}Åæ}å Øæ¦{Á⊤æ}æ*^{^}c	Ì€Ã		H€Ã	
î€Í		€Ã		H€Ã	
	HchU`	F€€Ã		F€€Ã	

# Jfl7t"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl=bdihgt

# $%"5WhiU``Uacibh'cZ':H9\#GMg'YIdYbXYX'h\]g'Dfc[fUa$

MANILE 'O CO//	9 IhYbg]cb		FYgYUfW\	
MYUf. <sup>-</sup> &\$%(	%,*&	%,-\$	%,*&	%,-\$
D`Ub	€ÌÍ	€Ì€	€ÌÏ	€Ì€
5WhiU`DU]X	€Ì€	€Ė€	€ÌH	€Ė€
5WhiU``Jc`ibhYYf	€Ì€	€Ì€	€Ì€	€È€

# $\& ``5WhiU``Xc``Ufg`YIdYbXYX']b'h\]g`Dfc[fUa'f]bW`iXYg'7UffmcjYf':ibXg'Zfca'dfYj]cig'mYUfgLig'hyllighall a fall of the standard of the stand$

9 lhYbg]cb		FYgYUfW\	
Ga]h\!@YjYf''V'/''W	%,-\$ <sup>.</sup> 9 lhYbg]cb	<uhw\ 9="" jubg!5``yb<="" th=""></uhw\>	
FÍÌH€	€	Í€GFF	€
%,*&`AUhW\]b[	%,-\$`AUhW\]b[	%,*& <sup>·</sup> AUhW\]b[	%,-\$`AUhW\]b[
GÎÎG€	€	ÎÏ€J€	€
%,*&`5```Ch\Yf	%,-\$'5```Ch\Yf	%,*&'5```Ch\Yf	%,-\$'5```Ch\Yf
Í€ÏI€	€	€	€

```
G€FIÁW}āç^\•āc^Á[-ÁX^\{ [}cÅÔ[{ài}^åÅÜ^•^æ\&@Áæ}åÅÒ¢c^}•ā[}ÁŒ}}``x#\#U^][:ck[-ÁŒ&&[{]|ā•@{^}c•Áæ}åÄU^•^*|c•
```

# Jfl8t"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl5Wh]j]hmt

# %" 6f]YZ'XYgWf]dh]cb'cZ'h\Y'5Wh]j]hm

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ

 $U \} \mathring{A} - @ \{ \mathring{A} \mathring{O} \} \wedge \{ \mathring{A} \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \wedge \{ \mathring{A} \mathring{O} \} \wedge \{ \mathring{A} \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \wedge \{ \mathring{A} \mathring{O} \} \wedge \{ \mathring{A} \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \wedge \{ \mathring{A} \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \wedge \{ \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \wedge \{ \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \wedge \{ \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \wedge \{ \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \wedge \{ \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \mathring{O} \wedge \{ \mathring{O}$ 

X^; { [ } chā • hæh|^æåā} \* h • cæc^hā} h& [ } c^!cá} \* h& [ , h { æ} ` !^hā} c [ h^|^&c!ā&āc^ÈhhV@ā • h!^ • ^æ!&@hā • hc [ h • ^^hā-hāchā • ^&[ } [ { ā&æ||^h-^æ•àa|^h- [ !h-æ! { ^! • E

# $\&"``6f]YZ`XYgWf]dh]cb`cZ`h\Y`hUf[Yh`UiX]YbWY$

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ

Œ\*¦ã&~|c~¦^KÁÔ¦[]ÁÚ¦[å~&^¦•

Œ\*¦ã&~|c~¦^KÁØæ¦ { ^¦•

Ù&ā^}cā~ã&ÁÔ[{{ `}}āc^

W}å^!\*!æå ~æc^Å•c å^}c•

# '"``<ck`kUg`YLhYbg]cb`igYX3

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÉÈ

### Jfl9t"D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'flCihdihgt

#### %"``GhUbXUfX`cihdih`aYUgifYg

&\$%(	8]fYWh'7cbhUWhg	=bX]fYWh`7cbhUWhg	8]fYWh'7cbhUWhg	=bX]fYWh <sup>-</sup> 7cbhUWhg
	5Xi`hg	5Xi`hg	Mcih\	Mcih\
5WhiU`	Ï€	€	€	€

# &""BiaVYf'cZ'DUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'GiVa]hhYX'flGhUbXUfX'FYgYUfW\'CihdihL DUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'GiVa]hhYX

Ÿ^æ¦K	G€FI
Œ&c~æ K	€

DUhYbhg``]ghYX

# $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{HUf[Yh}$

# Cihdih %

# Cihdih AYUgifY

Ü^•^æ¦&@ÁÚ¦[b^&c•

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI GÌ

Cihdih &

 ${\bf Cihdih}^{\cdot}{\bf AYUgifY}$ 

Y[¦\•@[]ÁËÁ•ã}\*|^Á•^••ã[}

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI H

Cihdih'.'

Cihdih AYUgifY

Üæåi[

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI F

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ Î̼[~FFÌ

# Jfl; L"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C i hWc a Yg

# $J \verb|"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C i hWc a Yg'HUV`Y'cZ'7cbhYbh \\$

C"Bc"	CIH7CA9 <sup>B</sup> 5A9
F	Þ`{à^¦Á[-Áā}åāçåā`æ •Á¸@[Áā{] ^{^}cÁ¦^&[{{^}å^åÅ]¦æ&cå&^Ç•DÀà^*ā}}ā}*Á^}^\*^Á&¦[] ]¦[å`&cā[}Á[¦Áā}&!^æ•ā}*Á^ā^ åÁæ}åÐ[¦Á``æ āc^Á[-Á^¢ā•cā}*Á&¦[]•Á&[}c¦āà`cā}*Ác[ÁæÁ•`•cæā}æà ^È &[•cÁ^^&cāÇ^Á^}^!*^Á•[ĭ¦&^
G	Þˇ{à^¦Á[-Á-æ¦{^¦•Á¸@[Áā{] ^{^}cÁæÁ}^¸Á]¦æ&cá&^Ác[Áà^*ā}Á]¦[åˇ&cā[}Á[¦Ác[Áā{]¦[ç^Á&˘¦!^}c [ā •^^åÁ]¦[åˇ&cā[}Á^ā^ åÁæÿåÁˇˇæjāc^
Н	Þ`{à^!Á[-Á!^•^æ¦&@Á-ā}åā}*•Á~[!Á*^}^•Áā{][!cæ}cÁā}Ác@^Á•c!`&c`!^Á[-Ác@^Á] æ}cÁ&^  Á¸æ  Áå`!ā}* *![¸c@Ác@æcÁ¸ā  ÁæāåÁā}Ác@^Á`•æ*^Á[-Á`•ā}*Á&^  Á¸æ  •Áæ•ÁæÁ•[`!&^Á[-Áàā[~`^ •È

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ĴJÅ[~FFÌ

#### CihWcaY', %

# %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

Þ { à^\h [-hā} åāçāà œ|•h ] @ [hā { ]|^ { ^}ch!^& [ { ^}a^åh]!æ&cā&^Ç•Dhà^\*ā}}ā} \*h^}^!\*^h&:[]h]![å čcā[} [!hā}&!^æ•ā} \*h^ā^]ab[!h œ=ab[!h æ]ab[!h æ]

### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[} ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI FG

# 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf'= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

# K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

 $G \! \in \! F \! \mid \! h \! W \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \cdot \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1$ 

G€FIÁW}āç^\•āc^Á[-ÁX^\{ [}cÅÔ[{ài}^åÅÜ^•^æ\&@Áæ}åÅÒ¢c^}•ā[}ÁŒ}}``x#\#U^][:ck[-ÁŒ&&[{]|ā•@{^}c•Áæ}åÄU^•^\*|c•

# ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU

G€F Ú|æ}cÁÕ^} [ { ^ÊÁÕ^}^cå&•ÊÁæ}åÅÕ^}^cå&Å T^&@æ}å• { •

# Jfl<t"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9IhYfbU'': UWhcfgL

# 9 I hYfbU`'ZUWhcfg'k\]W\'UZZYWhYX'cihWcaYg

Natural Disasters (drought, weather extremes, etc.)

**Economy** 

Government Regulations

6f]YZ'9Id`UbUh]cb

# Jfl=L"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9jU'iUh]cb'GhiX]YgL

#### 9 jU'i Uh]cb'FYgi'hg

Oilseed producers were surveyed at the annual oilseed producer meeting and online to identify if information generated and delivered by the UVM oilseed program has improved yield and quality of the crop. Results included:

33% indicated that UVM Extension work helped improve their oilseed yields

75% indicated that our work help improve weed control, insects, and disease

100% indicated that our work helped them reduce harvest losses through fine-tuned harvest and drying practices.

?Ym'=hY a g'cZ'9 jU`iUh]cb

Ü^][¦cÅÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÏGÁ[-FFÌ

 $G \in F \mid h(W) = c^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left( -h(X^{-\frac{1}{2}} - h(X^{-\frac{1}{2}} - h(X^{-\frac{1}2} -$ 

# Jfl5t"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'flGiaaUfmt

Dfc[fUa'\_')

%" BU a Y cZ h\Y D`UbbYX Dfc [fU a

Ô@ā|å@[[åÁUà^•āc^

☑ Ü^][¦cã}\*Á[}Ác@ã•ÁÚ¦[\*¦æ{

# Jfl6L"'Dfc[fUa'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUflgL

FÈÁÚ¦[\*¦æ{ÁS}[,|^å\*^ÁŒ¦^æ•Áæ}åÁÚ^¦&^}cæ\*^

?5 7cXY	?bck`YX[Y'5fYU	ι%,*& 9 lhYbg]cb	ı %, -\$ 9 IhYbg]cb	ι%,*& FYgYUfW\	ι%,-\$ FYgYUfW\
΀I	Tæ¦√cã} *Áæ}åÁÖã•c¦ãà ˇcã[}ÁÚ¦æ&cã&^•	۱Ã		€Ã	
΀Ï	•&i}]{J&ÓHN}`•{]Ô[}	۱Ã		ÎÃ	
΀J	Ò&[}[{ã&ÁV@^[;^Áæ}åÁT^c@[å•	€Ã		ÎÃ	
Ï€H	Þˇclācā[}ÁÒåˇ&æcā[}Áæ}āhÓ^@æçā[¦	GFÃ		ÍGÃ	
Ï€I	Þ~c¦ácā[}Áæ}åÁP~}*^!Áá}Ác@^ÁÚ]}~Jæcā[}	ΪÃ		ÎÃ	
ΪGΙ	P^æ c@^ÁŠā~^•c^ ^	FJÃ		H€Ã	
Ì€Í	Ö[{{ `}åc^ÁQ}•c {	Ì€	i	€Ã	

#### Cihdih &

#### Cihdih AYUgifY

```
 \hat{O}[\} \bullet \check{\ } \{ \land \dot{A} \check{U} \check{a} | \dot{a} \& \& \dot{a} [\} \vdash [c\dot{A}! \land] [\dot{c} \dot{a} * \dot{A} [\dot{A} c@ \dot{a} \bullet \dot{A} U \check{\ } c] \check{\ } \check{c} \dot{A} - [\dot{A} c@ \dot{a} \bullet \dot{A} CE \} \} \check{\ } \check{\ } \& | \dot{A} U \mathring{\ } \cap] [\dot{c} \dot{a} \check{\ } \bullet \dot{A} U \check{\ } \bullet]] [\dot{c} \dot{a} \check{\ } \bullet \dot{A} U \check{\ } \bullet]] [\dot{c} \dot{a} \check{\ } \bullet \dot{A} U \check{\ } \bullet]]]
```

# Cihdih'.'

#### Cihdih AYUgifY

#### Cihdih' (

#### Cihdih AYUgifY

Øæ&cÁÙ@^^c• ▷[cÁ!^][!cá}\*Á[}Ác@ā•ÁUˇc]ˇcÁ-[!Ác@ā•ÁŒ}}ˇæ|ÁÜ^][!c

#### Cihdih' )

#### Cihdih AYUgifY

Ú~à|ã&æcã[}ÁËÁÞ^,]¦ã}c

MYUf	5 Wh i U`
G€FI	FÌ

#### Cihdih \*

#### Cihdih AYUgifY

```
 \begin{array}{l} V : \&a \\ A : \& A : \&a \\ A : \& A
```

#### Cihdih +

#### Cihdih AYUgifY

```
Y[| \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot \cdot |] | \hat{U}^{i} - \hat{U}^{i}
```

#### 

#### Cihdih AYUgifY

MYUf	5WhiU`
G€FI	HÍ

```
Cihdih [-
 Cihdih AYUgifY
 Y^à]æ*^ÁÇ}^¸Áæ}åÁˇ]åæc^åD
 Cihdih: %$
 Cihdih AYUgifY
 Ú¦^•^}cæcã[}
 \label{eq:chinal_continuous} \begin{split} & \textbf{P}\left[\text{chinal_cas} * \text{A}\left[\text{A}\text{c@a} \bullet \text{A}\textbf{U} \text{c}\right] \text{challar_case} \right] \text{`apaca} \end{split}
Cihdih _ %%
 Cihdih AYUgifY
 Ô|æ••Ð&[~¦•^Á•^•ā[}
 5WhiU`
 MYUf
 Ιĺ
 G€FI
Cihdih . %&
 Cihdih AYUgifY
 Oçæ| œci[}
 5WhiU`
 MYUf
 G€FI
 Ϊ
Cihdih . %'
 Cihdih AYUgifY
 Ü^•^æ¦&@Á]¦[b^&c•
 5WhiU`
 MYUf
 G€FI
Cihdih (
 Cihdih AYUgifY
 Üæåi[
 5WhiU`
 MYUf
 Ϊ
 G€FI
Cihdih (%)
```

Ü^][¦cÁÖæc^ €HÐGÎÐG€FÍ

 $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\text{-}}\textbf{AYUgifY}$ 

V^|^çã•ã[}

Úæ\*^ ÏÏÁ[~FFÌ

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI F

Cihdih %\*

Cihdih AYUgifY

Ü^•^æ¦&@ÁÚ[•c^¦

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI F

Ü^][¦ckÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ Ï̼[~FFÌ

# Jfl; L"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C i hWc a Yg

# J"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C i hWc a Yg'HUV`Y'cZ'7cbhYbh

C"Bc"	CIH7CA9B5A9	
F	Þ`{à^\Ác@^Áā}åāçãå`æ •Á¸@[Áā}&[¦][¦æc^Á[}^Á[!Á{[!^Á@^æ c@~` Á^æcā}*Á]¦æ&cā&^•Áæ}åÐ[¦ ]@^•ã&æ Áæ&cāçāc^Ác[Á]¦^ç^}cÐ{æ}æ*^Áåā•^æ•^Áæ}åÐ['Á[à^•āc^	
G	G Þ´{à^\Á[-Áā}åāçiå~æ •Á,@[Á~•^Á~[[åÁ] æ}}ā}*Áæ}åÁ¸ā•^Á•@[]]ā}*Áà^@æçā[¦•Áā{]¦[ç^Áåi^cÁcdachachachachachachachachachachachachacha	
Н	V@^Á}~{à^¦Á[~Ái}åiçiå~æ •Á¸@[Á•^ ^&cÁæ}åÁ]¦^]æ¦^ÁæÁçæ¦i^c^Á[~Á]¦[å~&^Ác[Á@^ ] ]¦^ç^}c0{æ}æ*^Áåi•^æ•^Áæ}åÐ[¦Á[à^•ic^	

#### CihWcaY', %

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þ { à^\\delta\_\alpha \delta\_\alpha \delt

Þ[cÁÜ^][¦cã}\*Á[}Ác@ã•ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### CihWcaY' &

#### %"`CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þ` { à^!h[-hā} åāçāå `æ|•h , @[h`•^h-[[åh]]æ}}ā}\*hæ}åh , ā•^h•@[]]ā}\*hà^@æçā[!•hā { ]![ç^håā^chæ}åhc@^ •`]]|^h[-h-[[å

#### &"``5ggcW]UhYX`=bgh]h i h]cb`HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[} ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cã[}ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI HÎ

#### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] jY`C i hWc a Y`cf`= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

U[[!Á^æci]\*Á@æàāc-Āå~!ā}\*Á&@āļå@[[åÉAc@æcÁ-!^~~^}c|Âi]^•~icÁi}Á[ç^!\_^ā\*@cAæ}åÁ[à^•āc^ÉAæ!^ÁæA•^!ā[~•
&[]&^!}Áæ&![••Ác@^ÁWĚÙĚÁÖ^ç^|[]ā}\*Á@^æ|c@^Á^æci]\*Á@æàāc•Á^æ!|^Áá]![çāå^•Ác@^Áà^•cA&@æ}&^Á[~
]!^ç^}ci}\*Á[]\*[ā}\*Áæ}åA~c~i^A@^æ|c@Á]![à]^{•ÉÁÖ@āļå&æ!^Á&^}c^!•Á]![çāå^Áæ}Á^¢&^||^}c
[]][[c~}āc^Á-[!Á^æ!|^Ááā^cæ!^Ái}c^!ç^}ci[]ÉÁO^&æ~•Á&@āļå&æ!^Á]![çāå^!•Áæ!^Ác@^Á\*æc^\^]^!•Ác[Ác@^
}~c!ācā[]Á]![çāå^âÁ¸āc@ā}Ác@^•^Á&^}c^!•ÉAc@^^Áæ!^Áæ}Áæ]]![]!āæc^Ácæ!\*^cÁ\*![~]Á-[!Á!^|^çæ}cÁ^å~&æci[}æ}åÁ{^}c[!ā]\*É

#### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

 $\tilde{O}^{\wedge}_{\hat{A}} \tilde{I}^*_{\hat{A}} \tilde{I}^*_{\hat{A}} \tilde{A}^*_{\hat{A}} \tilde{A}^*_{\hat{A$ 

#### FYg i hg

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ Ì€Á[~FFÌ

```
G€FIÁW}āç^\•āc^Á[-ÁX^\{ [}cÅÔ[{ài}^åÅÜ^•^æ\&@Áæ}åÅÒ¢c^}•ā[}ÁŒ}}`x@hÜ^][cd.[-ÁŒ&&[{]|ā•@{^}c•Áæ}åÁÜ^•^`|c•
```

ŒÁ!^]!^•^}cæċiç^Á[-Á^æ&@Á&@i]å&æ!^Á&^}c^!Á^}![||^åÅi}Ác@^Á]!|b^&cÁ&[{]|^c^åÅæÁ!`à!i&Á•^|-Ë
æ••^•• {^}cÁæcÁc@^Áà^\*i}}i}\*AÇŒ]!i|ÁG€FGDÁæ}åÅ^}åAÇŒ]!i|ÁG€FHDÁ[-Ác@^á!Á]!|b^&cÁ]æ!ċá&i]æċi[}ÈÁÚ!^
æ}åÅ][•cÁ!`à!i&•Á&[{]æ!ā•[}•Á-[`}åÅà![æåÁ&æc^\*[!ā^•A[-Á&@æ}\*^Å\_^\^A\_-[&`•^åÁ[]ÁFD]\*c!āċi[}
•cæ}åæ!å•ÈÁGDc@^Á^æċi}\*Á^}çi![} {^}cÉHD}\*c!āċi[}Á^å\*&æċi[}ÈÁID]@^•i&æ|Áæ&ċiçċcÉÁæ}å

fD&[{{`}à&æċi[}ÈÁ]![{[ci]}Áæ}åÁ{[]āc!ii}\*ÈÁV@^Á{æb[!āc^Á[-Á!^•]]}•^•Á\_-'^Á-[`}åÁc[Á@æç^
i{]![ç^åĒÁæåå!^••i}\*Ác[]i&•Á•\*&@Áæ•Á{^}`Á]|æ}}i}\*ÉÁ•cæ--Á{[å^|i]\*Á[-Á@^æ|c@^Áà~@æçi[!•ĒÁ-[[å
•^!çã&^Á]^!•[}}^AČ\*æ-^Á]|æ\*ÉÁæ}å

l![{[ci]}Á[-Á@^æ|c@^Á-[[åÁ&@[i&^•ÈÁÚ![çäåi}\*Á@^æ|c@^Á[]ċi[}•Ái}AæÁ&@i]åĚ•Áåæi|^Á^}çi![}{^}c

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5 7cXY	?bckYX[Y`5fYU
Ï€H	Þ`c¦ācā[}ÁÒå`&æcā[}Áæ}åÁÓ^@æçā[¦
Ï€I	Þ~c¦ācā[}Áæ}åÁP~}*^¦Áā}Ác@^ÁÚ[]~ æcā[}
ÏGI	P^æ c@^ÁŠā~^•c^ ^

#### CihWcaY'.'

#### %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

 $$$V@^{\dot{a}} = \frac{\dot{a}^{\dot{a}} \hat{a}_{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}} \hat{a}_{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}}{\dot{a}_{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}} \hat{a}_{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}} \hat{a}_{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}} \hat{a}_{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}} \hat{a}_{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}} \hat{a}_{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}} \hat{a}_{\dot{a}}^{\dot{a}}$ 

Þ[cÁÜ^][¦cã}\*Á[}Ác@ã•ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### CihWcaY (

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þ { à^!h[-h { ^c@[a[|[\*á^•hc@æch { ^æ• ` !^h&@ā|a!^}(•h-! `āchæ} ahç^\*^cæà|^h&[}• ` { ]cā[}hā}hc@^h•&@[[| •^ccā}\*È

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]hih]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÜ^•^æ¦&@

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁS}[¸|^å\*^ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI G

#### 'W"'E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÌFÁ[~FFÌ

#### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

Ü^•^æ¦&@Ác^æ { Ác^•c^åAc@^Á-^æ•àài|āc^ÉÁ¦^|āæài|āc^ÉÁæ}åÁçæ|ååāc^Á [-Á { ^c@ [å•Áæ••^••à} \*Á&@ā|å!^}(•Á-¦`āc æ}åÁç^\*^cæà|^A&[}•`{ ]ci[}È

#### FYgi'hg

\(\alpha \alpha \alpha \c^\ \ \ \alpha \alph

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

#### ?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

Ï€H Þĭc¦āci[}ÁÒåێ&æci[}Áæ}åÁÓ^@æçi[¦

#### CihWcaY')

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þ` { à^!h[-hā} åāçāå `æ|•h¸ @ [hcæ\^h•c^]•hc[h { ^^chåæā|^h}^^å•h-[!h@^æ|c@Êh^å `&æcā[}Êh•[&āæ|hæ}åh]^!•[}æ|¸^|là^ā}\*

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]hih]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cá[}ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

**MYUf** 5WhiU` G€FI G€I

#### 'W""E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÌGÁ[~FFÌ

# K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

#### FYgi`hg

åå}å`}@}åÁc[ååæåååå^•Á\*¦Á•`[¸^¦\*Á]|^ã¦Á~[^¦}[[åÁ]ŒÁ

G€FIÁW}āç^\•āc^Á[-ÁX^\{ [}chÔ[{ài}^aÁÜ^•^æ\&@Áæ}åÁÒ¢c^}•ā[}ÁŒ}}`æ|ÁÜ^][cd[-ÁŒ&&[{]|ā•@{^}c•Áæ}åÁÜ^•^"|c•

#### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

#### FYg i hg

Y@^}h{[}^cæ!^hi}&^}ciç^h, æ•håi•&[}ci}`^åh-ic}^-•h&^}c^!h\*[æ|hæ&@i^ç^{^}chi}&^-åh-![{hÎHĀ [-h\*[æ|•h{^chc[hHĀh[-h\*[æ]•h{^cE

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

Jfl<L"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9IhYfbU`': UWhcfgL

# $9\,l\,hYfbU``ZUWhcfg`\,k\,\backslash\,]W\,\backslash\,`UZZYWhYX`c\,i\,hWc\,a\,Yg$

**Economy** 

Appropriations changes

Government Regulations

Competing Programmatic Challenges

Populations changes (immigration, new cultural groupings, etc.)

#### 6f]YZ'9Id'UbUh]cb

Staffing changes in Extension and grant funding have shifted programming from nutrition education for those with diabetes and some youth programming to working with underserved latino migrant farmers and a growing immigrant and resettled refugee population. Migrant farmers often have challenges with access to health care and food including, importantly, access to familiar foods. The immigrant and resettled refugee farming communities face challenges of food insecurity and access as well with additional need for support for issues that enable them to grow their own food, often an important part of their culture. Some desire to explore options enabling them to begin food enterprises..

#### Jfl=L"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9jU'iUh]cb'GhiX]YgL

#### 9 jU`iUh]cb'FYgi`hg

Evaluation Study #1

Poor eating habits during childhood, that frequently result in overweight and obesity, are a serious concern across the U.S. Developing healthy eating habits early in life provides the best chance of preventing ongoing and future health problems. Given the number of young children currently being cared for outside of the home, childcare centers provide an excellent opportunity for early dietary intervention. Because childcare providers are the gatekeepers to the nutrition provided within these centers, they are an appropriate target

Ü^][¦ckÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÌIÁ[-FFÌ

group for relevant education and mentoring.

Green Mountain Healthy Kids Challenge (GMHKC) was a grant-funded project with a component designed to expand and enhance training programs for childcare centers that were enrolled in the federally funded Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP). This was done by utilizing three behavior-focused strategies, including: training and technical assistance to enable preparation and distribution of nutritious and appealing meals to children, providing fun and interactive nutrition education, and building community support for creating healthy food environments.

A representative of each childcare center that was enrolled in the project was asked to complete a 14-page rubric self-assessment at the beginning (April 2012) and end (April 2013) of their project participation. Pre and post rubrics were compared to identify any statistically significant changes in the responses over time. The broad categories of change were focused on 1) nutrition standards, 2) the eating environment, 3) nutrition education, 4) physical activity, and 5) communication, promotion and monitoring. Pre-post comparisons were done using a statistical approach (Wilcoxon sign ranked test) to identify significant changes over the year. The vast majority of responses were found to have improved in the positive direction, addressing topics such as menu planning, staff modeling of healthy behaviors, food service personnel qualifications and training, physical environments that promote safe play, and promotion of healthy food choices.

#### Evaluation study #2

Healthy eating and physical activity patterns that are established at an early age are essential for students to achieve their full academic potential. Vermont Nutrition and Fitness Policy guidelines provide schools with the most recent information on best practices. However, many schools participating in the National School Lunch Program need on-going training, technical assistance, mentoring and financial support to effectively convert nutrition and physical activity resources and activities into best practices that improve student food choices and physical activity.

Team Nutrition Training Grant funds were used to provide training and technical assistance to

 $G \in F \mid h(W) = c^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left( -h(X^{-\frac{1}{2}} - h(X^{-\frac{1}{2}} - h(X^{-\frac{1}2} -$ 

# $J {\it f} 15 {\it k} "`D`UbbYX`Dfc[fUa`flGiaaUfmk]$

Dfc[fUa'\_'\*

%"'BUaY'cZ'h\Y'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa

Ø[[åÁÙæ~^c^

☑ Ü^][¦cå}\*Á[}Ác@ã•ÁÚ¦[\*¦æ{

# Jfl6L"'Dfc[fUa'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUflgL

FÈÁÚ¦[\*¦æ{ÁS}[¸|^å\*^ÁŒ¦^æ•Áæ}åÁÚ^¦&^}cæ\*^

?5 7cXY	?bck`YX[Y`5fYU	ı%,*& 9 lhYbg]cb	ı%,-\$ 9 lhYbg]cb	ı %, *& FYgYUfW\	ı %, -\$ FYgYUfW\
HFF	Œ}å { æ ÁÖå•^æ•^•	€Ã		H€Ã	
΀I	Tæ¦\^@}*Áæ}åÁÖã∙c¦ãà˘cã[}ÁÚ¦æ&cã&^∙	€Ã		ÎÃ	
î€ï	Ô[}•ˇ{^¦ÁÒ&[}[{ã&•	€Ã		ÎÃ	
ÏFF	Ŏ}•`¦^ÁØ[[åÁÚ¦[å`&c•Áئ^^Á[-ÁPæ¦{~`  Ô@^{ā&æ •ÉAQ}& `åā}*ÁÜ^•āå`^•Á~¦[{ Œ*¦ā&` c`¦æ Áæ}åÁUc@^¦ÁÙ[`¦&^•	€Ã		FÍÃ	
ΪFG	Ú¦[c^&chØ[[åh-¦[{hÖ[}cæ{i}}æci[}hà^			HÍÃ	

 $G \! \in \! F \! \mid \! h \! W \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \cdot \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1$ 

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ

#### '"`'<ck`kUg`YLhYbg]cb`igYX3

^Ýc^}•ā[}Á¸æ•Á}[cÁ~•^åÁā}Ác@ā•Á]¦[\*¦æ{

#### Jfl9L"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'flCihdihgL

#### %"``GhUbXUfX`cihdih`aYUgifYg

&\$%(	8]fYWh'7cbhUWhg 5Xi`hg	=bX]fYWh`7cbhUWhg 5Xi`hg	8]fYWh'7cbhUWhg Mcih\	=bX]fYWh`7cbhUWhg Mcih\
5 Wh i U`	€	€	€	€

# &"''B i a VYf'cZ'DUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'G i V a ]hhYX'flGhUbXUfX'FYgYUfW\'C i hd i hL DUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'G i V a ]hhYX

Ϋ́^æ¦Κ G€FI Œ&cˇæ|Κ €

# DUhYbhg``]ghYX

 $\hbox{\tt '"''DiV']WUh]} \verb"cbg'flGhUbXUfX'; YbYfU''Cihdih'AYUgifYL"$ 

#### BiaVYf'cZ'DYYf'FYj]YkYX'DiV']WUh]cbg

<b>&amp;\$%(</b>	9 lhYbg]cb	FYgYUfW\	HchU`
5WhiU`	€	Ϊ	Ϊ

#### Jfl: L" GhUhY 8 YZ]bYX Cihding

#### Cihdih HUf[Yh

#### Cihdih \_ %

#### Cihdih AYUgifY

Ô[}•ˇ|cæcá[}• Þ[cÁ!^][!cá}\*Á[}Ác@ā•ÁUˇc]ˇcÁ-[!Ác@ā•ÁŒ}}ˇæ|ÁÜ^][!c

#### Cihdih &

#### Cihdih AYUgifY

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{Phi} \cdot \text{Sign} \cdot$ 

Ü^][¦cḥÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ ÌJ♭[~FFÌ

# Cihdih ['

# Cihdih AYUgifY

Ü^•^æ¦&@Á]¦[b^&c•

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI I

Ü^][¦ἀÖæα^ €HBGÎβG€FÍ Úæ\*^ J€Å[~FFÌ

# Jfl; L"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C i hWc a Yg

# $J \verb|"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C i hWc a Yg'HUV`Y'cZ'7cbhYbh \\$

C"Bc"	CIH7CA9'B5A9
F	Þ~{à^!Á[-Á]^[] ^Á,@[Á•@[,Ái{]![ç^{^}64}}Á-[[åÁ•æ-^c^Áæ}åÁ]¦^•^!çædi[}Á]¦æ&d&^•
G	Þ`{à^iÁ[-Áæ]]![æ&@^•Ác[Áãå^}cá-^Á-[[åÁ•æ-^c^Á&[}&^!}•Á-![{Á{ã \ã}*Ác[Á{æ!\^cá}*ÁX^!{[}c æicá•æ}Á&@^^•^È

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ JFÅ[~FFÌ

 $G \! \in \! F \! \mid \! h \! W \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \cdot \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1$ 

# ?5.7cXY ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU HFF Œ}ã {æ|ÅÖå•^æ•^• ΀I Tæ!\^câ}\*Åæ}åÅÖå•c!äà čá[}ÁÚ!æ&cã&^• ΀Ï Ô[]• \* {^!ÅÒ&[][{ã&• Ü![c^&cÂØ[[åÅ-![{ÅÔ[]cæ{ã}æcá[]Åà^ÂÚæc@[\*^}ã&ÅTã&![[!\*æ}ã•{•ÊÁÚæ!æ•āc^•ÊÁæ}å Þæc\*!æ||^ÁU&&\*!!å}\*ÁV[¢ã}•

#### Jfl<t"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9IhYfbU': UWhcfgL

#### 9 I hYfbU`'ZUWhcfg'k \]W\'UZZYWhYX'c i hWc a Yg

Natural Disasters (drought, weather extremes, etc.)

Economy

Appropriations changes

Public Policy changes

Government Regulations

Competing Public priorities

Other (Food safety requirements of food)

#### 6f]YZ'9Id`UbUh]cb

#### Jfl=L"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl9jU'iUh]cb'GhiX]YgL

#### 9 jU`iUh]cb'FYgi`hg

{No Data Entered}

#### ?Ym'=hY a g'cZ'9 jU' i Uh]cb

{No Data Entered}

Ü^][!dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ JHÁ[~FFÌ

#### Jfl5t"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'flGiaaUfmt

#### Dfc[fUa', '+

#### %"BU a Y'cZ'h\Y'D`UbbYX'Dfc [fU a

□ Ü^][¦cã} \*Á[}Ác@ã•ÁÚ¦[\*¦æ{

Ü^æ•[}Á~[¦Á}[cÁ¦^][¦cã}\*

'A]['cã}\*Á•^•c^{E

#### Jfl6t"'Dfc[fUa'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUflgt

FĖÁÚ¦[\*¦æ{ÁS}[¸|^å\*^ÁŒ¦^æ•Áæ}åÁÚ^¦&^}cæ\*^

?5 7cXY	?bck`YX[Y`5fYU	ı%,*& 9 lhYbg]cb	ı%,-\$ 9 lhYbg]cb	ι%,*& FYgYUfW\	ı%,-\$ FYgYUfW\
FFG	Yæc^¦∙@^åÁÚ¦[c^&cã[}Áæ}åÁTæ}æ*^{^}c	€Ã		F€€Ã	
FGH	Tæ}æ*^{^}cAæ}åÅÜ`•cæá}æàá āc^Â[-AØ[¦^•c Ü^•[`¦&^•	€Ã		€Ã	
FGI	W¦àæ}ÁØ[¦^•c¦^	€Ã		€Ã	
FGÍ	Œ*¦[~[¦^•c¦^	€Ã		€Ã	
FHH	Ú[  ˇcá[}ÁÚ¦^ç^}cá[}Áæ}åÁ⊤ácá*æcá[}	€Ã		€Ã	
GFF	Q}•^&c•ĒĀ⊤āc^•ĒÁæ}åÁUc@^¦ÁŒ¦c@¦[][å• Œ^&cā}*ÁÚ æ}c•	€Ã		€Ã	
GFÎ	Q}c^*¦æc^åÁÚ^•cÁTæ}æ*^{^}cÁÙ^•c^{•	€Ã		€Ã	
	HchU`	€Ã		F€€Ã	

#### Jfl7t"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl=bdihgt

#### $%"5WhiU``Uacibh`cZ':H9\#GMg`YIdYbXYX`h\]g`Dfc[fUa$

MAVILE 'O COL	9 I hYbg]cb		FYgYUfW\	
MYUf. &\$%(	%,*&	%,-\$	%,*&	%,-\$
D`Ub	GÈ Ì	€Ì€	€Î	€Ì€
5WhiU`DU]X	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤
5WhiU`'Jc`ibhYYf	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤

#### &"'5WhiU''Xc'`Ufg'YIdYbXYX']b'h\]g'Dfc[fUa'ff]bW\`iXYg'7UffmcjYf': ibXg'Zfca'dfYj]cig'mYUfgL

Ü^][ˈdÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ JIÁ[~FFÌ

911)	/bg]cb	FYgYUfW\		
Ga]h\!@YjYf''V'/''W	%,-\$ <sup>.</sup> 9 lhYbg]cb	<uhw\< th=""><th>9 jUbg!5``Yb</th></uhw\<>	9 jUbg!5``Yb	
,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	
%,*& <sup>.</sup> AUhW\]b[	%,-\$`AUhW\]b[	%,*& <sup>·</sup> AUhW\]b[	%,-\$`AUhW\]b[	
,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	
%,*&'5``'Ch\Yf	%,-\$`5```Ch\Yf	%,*&'5``'Ch\Yf	%,-\$'5```Ch\Yf	
,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	,ÞUÁÖŒVŒÁÒÞVÒÜÒÖ¤	

#### Jfl8t"'D'UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'fl5Wh]j]hmt

#### %" 6f]YZ'XYgWf]dh]cb'cZ'h\Y'5Wh]j]hm

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁV@ã•Á]|æ}}^åÁ]¦[\*¦æ{Áã•Á}[cÁ•ˇ]][¦c^åÁà^Áæ}^ÁÙ{āc@ÁŠ^ç^¦Áå[||榕ÊÁc@^¦^-[¦^Á}[cÁæ]]¦[]¦āæc^Á~[¦ Òœc^}•ā[}C•ÁÁÁ!^][¦cā}\*Áā}Ác@ã•Á•^•c^{EÁ

ÅÅÅÅÅÅÅå8Yg][bž'hYgh]b['UbX']ad'YaYbhUh]cbÁ[-Á{æç^lãæ|•Áæ}åÁç^&@}[|[\*ã^•Á-[¦Ác@^Á¦^{[çæ|Á[-Á]@[•]@[¦˘• ~![{ \lambda \times \lambda \times \t

# $\& \verb||```6f]YZ`XYgWf]dh]cb`cZ`h \verb|| Y`hUf[Yh`UiX]YbWY | \\$

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ

#### '"`'<ck`kUg`YLhYbg]cb`igYX3

ÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ^Ýc^}•ã[}Á¸æ•Á}[cÁ~•^åÁā}Ác@ā•Á]¦[\*¦æ{

#### Jfl9L"'D`UbbYX'Dfc[fUa'flCihdihgL

#### %"``GhUbXUfX`cihdih`aYUgifYg

&\$%(	8]fYWh'7cbhUWhg 5Xi`hg	₌bX]fYWh⁻7cbhUWhg 5Xi`hg	8]fYWh <sup>*</sup> 7cbhUWhg Mcih\	=bX]fYWh⁻7cbhUWhg Mcih∖
5WhiU`	€	€	€	€

# &""BiaVYf'cZ'DUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'GiVa]hhYX'flGhUbXUfX'FYgYUfW\'Cihdihk DUhYbh'5dd`]WUh]cbg'GiVa]hhYX

Ÿ^æ¦K G€FI Œ&c~æ|K , Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### DUhYbhg``]ghYX , Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### '"``DiV`]WUh]cbg`flGhUbXUfX`; YbYfU``Cihdih`AYUgifYŁ

# BiaVYf'cZ'DYYf'FYj]YkYX'DiV`]WUh]cbg

&\$%(	9 lhYbg]cb	FYgYUfW\	HchU`
5WhiU`	G	I	€

#### Jfl:L"'GhUhY'8YZ]bYX'C ihdihg

#### Cihdih HUf[Yh

Cihdih \_ %

 $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$ 

Ô[}• `|cæcã[}

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

Cihdih &

Cihdih AYUgifY

Ö^{[}•clæcã[}

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

Cihdih'.'

 ${\bf Cihdih}^{\cdot}{\bf AYUgifY}$ 

Øã^|åÅåæ^ĐØæã¦

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

Cihdih (

Cihdih AYUgifY

Ú¦^•^}cæcã[}

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

Cihdih' )

Cihdih AYUgifY

Øæ&cÁÙ@^^c

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

Cihdih \*

 $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\text{-}}\textbf{AYUgifY}$ 

۱"]۷

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

Cihdih \_+

 $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\text{-}}\textbf{AYUgifY}$ 

V:\maxilani \frac{\alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha \rangle \frac{\alpha \alpha \rangle \alpha \rangle \rangle \frac{\alpha \rangle \alpha \rangle \rangle \alpha \rangle \ran

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

<u>Cihdih',</u>

Cihdih AYUgifY

Y^àA]æ\*^A~]åæa;\*

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

Cihdih [-

 $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$ 

Y[¦\•@[]Á•^¦ã^•

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

Cihdih \_ %\$

 $\textbf{Cihdih}^{\cdot}\textbf{AYUgifY}$ 

Y[¦\•@[]ÁËÁ•ã}\*|^Á•^••ã[}

MYUf 5WhiU`

G€FI €

FÌ	Þˇ{à^¦Áàæ•ã}Á{ˇ}ã&ã]æ ãā^•Áæ}}ˇæ  ^Áæ]] ^ÁÓŦÚÁ-[¦Á& ã{æc^Á&@æ}*^Á¦^ æc^åÁ•@[¦^ ã}^Á^¦[•ã[} æ}åÁàæ}\Á•cæàā ã:æcā[}
FJ	Þ`{à^¦Áàā[^}*ā}^^¦ā}*Á] æ}Áæå[]c^åÁ-[¦Á] æ}}^åÁÓ`¦ ā}*c[}Áàā\^Á]æc@Á¦^•c[¦æċā[}
G€	Þ`{à^!Á-ā•@Á&` c`!^Á-æ&ā ācā^•Áæ}}`æ  ^Áā}ÁÞŸÁæ}åÁXVÁæå[]cÁÞÜŒÔÁ!^&[{ {^}å^åÁàā[•^&`!āc^ ÓTŮÁ]¦æ&cā&^•
GF	Þˇ{à^¦Á@[ˇ•^@[ å•Áæ}}ˇæ  ^Á¦^åˇ&^Á&[}•ˇ{]ơā[}Á[-Á-ā•@Á[¦Á-ā•@Á]¦[åˇ&c•Á¸āc@Á@ā*@Á{^¦&˘¦^ &[}c^}c

#### CihWcaY'\_\%

#### %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

 $\begin{array}{l} \text{$\dot{a}^{\dot{a}}$ = (\dot{a}^{\dot{a}}) = (\dot{a$ 

# & "``5ggcW]UhYX`=bgh]hih]cb`HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

 $G \! \in \! F \! \mid \! h \! W \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \cdot \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1 \! \mid \! i_{\mathcal{C}}^1$ 

```
G \in F \mid AW \mid a_{c}^{-1} = a_{c}^{-1} \mid AX^{-1} \mid \{ \mid c \mid \hat{O} \mid \{ \mid a_{i}^{-1} \mid AU \mid AU \mid a_{i}^{-1} \mid AU \mid AU \mid a_{i}^{-1} \mid AU \mid a_{i}^{-1} \mid AU \mid a_{i}^{-1} \mid AU \mid a_{i
```

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU`c&[{^ÁT^æ•`¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI €

#### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf'= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

**=ggiY**'fl**K\c**'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

K\Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

FYgi`hg ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FFG  $Y @ ^ {\dot w}_{c} = @ ^ {\dot w}_{c} = W - {\dot$ 

#### %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

```
, Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤
 K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY
 ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤
 FYg i hg
 ,♭[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤
 ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg
 ?5'7cXY
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU
 FFG
 Yæc^¦•@^åÁÚ¦[c^&cā[}Áæ}åÁTæ}æ*^{^}c
 FHH
 \dot{U}[||\dot{a}|] \dot{A}\dot{U}|^{c} \dot{A}\dot{w} \dot{A}\dot{w} \dot{a}\dot{A}\dot{w} \dot{a}\dot{A}\dot{w}
CihWcaY',+
 %" C i hWc a Y A YUg i fYg
 Þ { à^\láaæ•i} h•cæ\^@[|å^\;•Aæ} åh { æ}æ*^\;•A* • ^hi} çæ•iç^h• { ^|chæ} åh [c@^\;hŒQÙh\^•^æ\&@h\^• `|c•hc[
 { æ}æ*^Á•][¦c•Á-ã•@^¦ã^•È
 &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg
 ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}
 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.
 Ô@æ}*^Áã}ÁŒ&cã[}ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^
 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY
 MYUf
 5WhiU`
 G€FI
 €
 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf'= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh
 =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mŁ
 , Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤
 K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY
 ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤
 FYg i hg
 , Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤
```

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ F€IÅ[~FFÌ

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FFG Yæc^!•@^åÁÚ![c^&ci[}Áæ}åÁTæ}æ\*^{^}c

FHH Ú[||`ci[}ÁÚ!^ç^}ci[}Áæ}åÁTāci\*æci[}

#### CihWcaY',

#### %"`CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

Šæ\^ÁÔ@æ{]|æi}Áàæ••Ác[`¦}æ{^}ch[¦\*æ}i:^¦•Áæå[]chæ``æci&hi}çæ•iç^Á•]^&i^•ÁçŒqùDÁ•]!^æå ]¦^ç^}ci[}ÁÓTÚÐPŒÔÔÚÁc[`¦}æ{^}ch]![c[&[]•

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ} \*^Áã}ÁŒ&cã[}ÁU˘c&[{^Á⊤^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

**MYUf** 5WhiU` G€FI €

#### 'W"`E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

## =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

, Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### FYgi`hg

, Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### ("5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

#### ?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FFG  $Y @ ^a \mathring{U} : [c^* @ i] \mathring{A} # \\ \mathring{u}$ 

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ F€ÍÁ[~FFÌ

#### CihWcaY'\_-

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þˇ { à^lÁ { ælā}æ•Áà^&[ { ^Á]ælcÁ[-ÁÔ|^æ}ÁΤælā}æ•Áæ}åð[¦ÁÔ|^æ}ÁÓ[æci}\*Á]¦[\*læ { •Á^æ&@Á^^ælÈ

# $\& \hbox{\tt "``5ggcW]UhYX`=bgh]hih]cb`HmdYg}\\$

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU˘c&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

**MYUf** 5WhiU` G€FI €

#### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf`= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mŁ

, Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### FYg i hg

, Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FFG  $Y @ ^a \mathring{U} | [c^* @ ^a \mathring{U} | [c^* @ ^a \mathring{U}] / [c^* @ ^a \mathring$ 

## CihWcaY'\_%\$

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þ { à^\\dangle { a^\\dagger { a^\dagger { a^\\dagger { a^\dagger {

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ F€Î¼[~FFÌ

```
G \! \in \! F \! \mid \! A \! \! \bigcup \! A \! \! A \! \! \mid \! A \! \!\!\mid \! A \! \!\!\mid \! A \! \!\!\mid \! A \! \!\!\mid \! A \!\!\!\mid \! A \!\!\!\mid \! A \!\!\!\mid\! A
 ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}
 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.
 Ô@æ}*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^
 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY
 MYUf
 5WhiU`
 G€FI
 €
 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf`= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh
 =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mŁ
 ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤
 K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY
 , Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤
 FYg i hg
 ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤
 ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg
 ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU
 ?5[']7cXY
 FFG
 Yæc^¦•@^åÁÚ¦[c^&cā[}Áæ}åÁTæ}æ*^{^}c
 FHH
 U[||\tilde{a}|] \wedge U[||\tilde{a}|] \wedge U[|\tilde{a}|] \wedge U[
CihWcaY' _ %%
 \hbox{\it \%"} \hbox{\it ``CihWcaY'} AYUgifYg
 Ó|æ&\Áàæ••Á&[}•^!çæci[}Á]|æ}Áå^ç^|[]^åÁ-[¦ÁÔic^ÐV[¸}Á[-ÁÚ|æcc•à`¦*@ÉÁÞŸ
 &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg
 ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}
 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.
 Ô@æ} *^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU˘c&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^
```

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ F€ÏÅ[~FFÌ

#### 'V"``EiUbh]hUh]jY`CihWcaY

**MYUf** 5WhiU` G€FI €

#### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] jY'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

=ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

# K\Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

,Þ[ÁÖæcæÃÒ}c^¦^å¤

# FYg i hg

, Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FFG  $Y \text{ $\alpha ^{-\hat{\theta}^$ 

#### CihWcaY' %&

## %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ} \*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU˘c&[{^Á⊤^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI €

#### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf'= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

Ü^][¦cĺÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ F€Ìأ.[~FFÌ

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

#### ?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FFG  $Y @ ^ {\dot w}_{c} = @ ^ {\dot w}_{c} = ( ^ {\dot w}_{a\dot a} + ( ^ {\dot w}_{$ 

# %" C i hWc a Y A YUg i fYg

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{P} & \hat{a}^{\hat{a}} & \hat{a}^{\hat{b}} & \hat$ 

#### CihWcaY'(%)

```
%""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg
```

P`{à^\h'\*æ||[}•h[-h•c[|{h, æc^\h]|^ç^}c^åh-|[{h|^æ&@i}\*h|[&æ|h, æc^\hà[åi^•h^æ&@h^æ|

# $\& \verb||...5ggcW] \verb||UhYX'=bgh]hih]cb'HmdYg$

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ä[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cā[}ÁU˘c&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

**MYUf 5**Whi**U**` G€FI Í€€€

#### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf`= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

 $=ggiY'flK\c`WUfYg`UbX`K\mk$ 

K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

FYg i hg

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FFG  $Y @ ^a \mathring{U} : [c^* @ i] \mathring{A} # \\ \mathring{u}$ 

#### CihWcaY'. %\*

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]hih]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ FFFÅ[~FFÌ

```
'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.
```

Ô@æ}\*^Áã}ÁŒ&cã[}ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI G

#### 'W"'EiU`]hUh]jY'CihWcaY'cf'=adUWh'GhUhYaYbh

=ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

FYg i hg

#### ("'5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FFG  $Y \text{ $\alpha^{\hat{h}U'}[c^\hat{h}_{a}] \hat{h}_{a}^{2} = ^{^{c}} \\ \dot{U}[|\dot{u}^{\hat{h}U'}_{c}^{\hat{h}_{a}}] \hat{h}_{a}^{2} + ^{^{c}} \\ \dot{U}[|\dot{u}^{\hat{h}_{a}}] \hat{h}_{a}^{2} + ^{^{c}} \\ \dot{u}^{\hat{h}_{a}} \hat{h}_{a}^{\hat{h}_{a}} \hat{h}_{a}$ 

#### CihWcaY', %+

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} $$ \dot{a}^{\dot{a}} = \hat{a}^{\dot{a}} & \hat{a}$ 

#### &"``5ggcW]UhYX`=bgh]h i h]cb`HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ã[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Ái}ÁS}[¸|^å\*^ÁU˘c&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI €

#### 'W"`E i U`]hUh] j Y'C i hWc a Y'cf'= a dUWh'GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ FFGÁ[~FFÌ

?5<sup>.</sup>7cXY ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU

FFG Yæc^¦•@^åÁÚ¦[c^&cā[}Áæ}åÁTæ}æ\*^{^}c  $\dot{U}[||\dot{a}[]\dot{A}\dot{U}|^c]$   $\dot{a}[]\dot{A}$   $\dot{a}$   $\dot$ FHH

#### CihWcaY'.%-

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

P`{à^!Áài[^}\*i}^^!i} \*Á]|æ}Áæå[]c^åÁ-[!Á]|æ}}^åÁÓ`!|i} \*c[}Áài\^Á]æc@Á!^•c[!æci[}

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ä[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁUˇc&[{^ÁT^æ•˘¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

**MYUf** 5WhiU` G€FI €

#### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf`= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

#### =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mŁ

,**Þ**[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

# K\Uh`\Ug`VYYb`XcbY ,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### FYg i hg

, Þ [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

# ("5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

#### ?5<sup>'</sup>7cXY ?bck`YX[Y'5fYU

FFG Yæc^¦•@^åÁÚ¦[c^&cā[}Áæ}åÁTæ}æ\*^{^}c FHH  $U[||\tilde{a}|] \hat{A}U'^{\circ}_{\circ}$  a  $[] \hat{A}w \hat{A}T \hat{a}a^* \hat{a}a^*$ 

Ü^][¦cÁÖæc^ €HÐGÎÐG€FÍ Úæ\*^ FFIÁ[~FFÌ

#### CihWcaY'\_&\$

#### %"``CihWcaY`AYUgifYg

Þ { à^!Á-ā•@Á& `|c ` !^Á-æ&ā|ācā^•Áæ}} `æ|| ^Áā}ÁÞŸÁæ}åÁXVÁæå[]cÁÞÜŒÔÁ!^&[ { { ^}å^åÁàā[•^& ` !āc ^ÁÓ TÚ]!æ&cā&^•

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

ÁFÌÎGÁÒ¢c^}•ä[}

#### 'U""CihWcaY'HmdY.

Ô@æ}\*^Áä}ÁŒ&cä[}ÁU`c&[{^ÁT^æ•`¦^

#### 'V""EiUbh]hUh]jY'CihWcaY

MYUf 5WhiU` G€FI €

#### 'W"``E i U`]hUh] j Y`C i hWc a Y`cf'= a dUWh`GhUhY a Ybh

# =ggiY'flK\c'WUfYg'UbX'K\mL

, **Þ** [ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### K \Uh'\Ug'VYYb'XcbY

,**Þ**[ÁÖæcæĀÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### FYg i hg

,Þ[ÁÖæcæÁÒ}c^¦^å¤

#### ("5ggcW]UhYX'?bck`YX[Y'5fYUg

?5'7cXY ?bck'YX[Y'5fYU

FFG  $Y \text{ $\alpha^{\hat{h}U'}[c^\hat{h}_{a}] \hat{h}_{a}^{2} = ^{^{c}} \\ \dot{U}[|\dot{u}^{\hat{h}U'}_{c}^{\hat{h}_{a}}] \hat{h}_{a}^{2} + ^{^{c}} \\ \dot{U}[|\dot{u}^{\hat{h}_{a}}] \hat{h}_{a}^{2} + ^{^{c}} \\ \dot{u}^{\hat{h}_{a}} \hat{h}_{a}^{\hat{h}_{a}} \hat{h}_{a}$ 

#### CihWcaY'\_&%

#### %""CihWcaY'AYUgifYg

Þ { à^¦Á@ [ ˇ•^@ [ |å•Áæ} } ˇæ||^Á¦^å ˇ&^Á& [ }• ˇ { ] ci [ }Á [ -Á-ā•@Á [ ¦Á-ā•@Á] ¦ [ å ˇ&c•Á ¸ àc@Á@ā\*@Á { ^¦& ˇ | ^Á& [ } c^} c

#### &""5ggcW]UhYX'=bgh]h i h]cb'HmdYg

Ü^][¦ckÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ FFÍÅ[~FFÌ

 $G \in F \text{ $I$$$ hW} = c^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left( -\frac{1}{2} A^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left( -\frac{1}{2} A^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right) -\frac{1}{2} A^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left( -\frac{1}{2} A^{-\frac{1}{2}} A^{-\frac{1}{2}} \right) -\frac{1}{2} A^{-\frac{1}{2}} \left( -\frac{1}{2} A^{-\frac{1}{2}} A$ 

# $J \text{ fl=} \text{$L^{\text{"}}$} \text{ $D$ `UbbYX'Dfc [ fU a 'fl9 jU' i Uh]cb'Gh i X]YgL }$

# 9 jU`iUh]cb'FYgi`hg

{No Data Entered}

# ?Ym'=hYag'cZ'9jU`iUh]cb

{No Data Entered}

Ü^][¦dÖæc^ €HBGÎBG€FÍ Úæ\*^ FFϼ[~FFÌ

# J="'BUh]cbU`'C i hWc a Yg'UbX'=bX]WUhcfg

# %" B=: 5 'GY YWhYX' C i hWc a Yg 'UbX'=bX]WUhcfg

7 \ ]`X \ ccX`CVYg]hm`flC i hWc a Y`%žʻ=bX]WUhcf`%"WL	
€	Þ`{à^iÁ[-Á&@ājā¦^}Áæ}āÁ^[čœÁ¸@[Á¦^][¦c^åÁ^æcá}*Á{[¦^Á[-Á@^æjc@^Á-[[å•È
7`] a UhY`7 \ Ub [Y`flC i hWc a Y`%ž˙=bX]WUhcf˙ (Ł	
€	Þ`{à^¦Á[-Á}^¸Á&¦[]Áçæ¦ā^cā^•ÉÁæ}ā{æ Áà¦^^å•ÉÁæ}åÁ*^}[c^]^•Á¸@ācÁ& ā{æc^Áæåæ]cāç^ c¦æāc•É
;`cVU``:ccX'GYWif]hm'UbX' <ib[yf'flcihwcay'%ž'=bx]wuhcf'("uł< td=""></ib[yf'flcihwcay'%ž'=bx]wuhcf'("uł<>	
FH€J	Þ`{à^!Á[-Á]æ!ci&á]æ}c•Áæå[]ci}*Áà^•cÁ]!æ&ci&^•Áæ}åÁc^&@}[ [*á^•Á!^•`[ci}*Ái} i}&!^æ•^āÁ^î^ āÉÁ!^à`&^āÁi}]`c•ÉÁi}&!^æ•^åÁ^~i&á^}&^ÉÁi}&!^æ•^åÁ^&[}[{á&Á!^c`!}Ê æ}åÐ[!Á&[}•^!çæci[}Á[-Á!^•[`!&^•É
;`cVU`:ccX'GYWif]hm'UbX' <ib[yf'flcihwcay'&ž'=bx]wuhcf'%l< td=""></ib[yf'flcihwcay'&ž'=bx]wuhcf'%l<>	

Þ~{à^¦Á[~Á}^¸Á[¦Áã{]¦[ç^åÁã}}

&æ