

Chem 5580 Advanced Organic Chemistry I

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Office hours: Wednesday 12:30-1:30, Thursday 1:00-2:00 or by appointment

Recommended text: Carey, F. A., and Sundberg, R. J. *Advanced Organic Chemistry, Part B: Reactions and Synthesis*, 5th ed., ISBN: 978-0-387-68354-6.

Important dates

Problem Set 1 due, September 25

Midterm1, October 4

Minireview topic must be approved by me, October 11

Problem Set 2 due, October 25

Midterm 2, November 1

Minireview paper Due November 15th

Problem Set 3 due, Nov 29th

Oral Presentations Dec 6, 8

Final Exam, Dec 14, 7:30 A.M. L/L-D D107

Grading

2 Midterm Exams	40%
Cumulative Final Exam	30%
Problem Sets	5%
Special Topics Review Paper	20%
Oral Presentation	5%

Learning Objectives:

1. *be able to apply the fundamental concepts of reactivity to propose reasonable arrow pushing mechanisms for chemical reactions.*
2. *be able to list the chirality elements and apply that knowledge to identify stereochemical relationships between molecules that have a variety of chirality elements.*
3. *explain how different transition state energies affect reaction outcome and predict*

The synthesis of the advanced intermediate **6** is shown in Figure 1. Robinson annulation of 2-methylcyclohexandione **1** with ethyl vinyl ketone catalyzed by MeONa afforded the conjugated enone **2** in 83% yield. Subsequent protection of the unconjugated ketone was accomplished with ethylene glycol and *p*-TsOH in benzene at reflux under Dean-Stark conditions to afford the ketal **3** in 75% yield. Dissolving metal reduction of the enone **3** afforded ketone **4** in 77% yield with the requisite trans ring junction. Kinetic enolization of ketone **4** with LDA and alkylation with *Z*-1-chloro-3-trimethylsilyl-2-butene afforded ketone **5** with equatorial alkylation in 84% yield. Epoxidation of the alkene **5** with mCPBA and subsequent epoxide opening and elimination to the ketone followed by intramolecular aldol afforded the enone **6** in 80% yield.

Length of the minireview should be around 13 pages double spaced including figures (not including references). The review should focus on no more than three papers from the recent literature that are focused on one specific area. For each paper you need to describe the work, what is important about the work, what is the innovation in the paper, etc.

Grading:

Content, focus, depth: 60%

Scientific writing 20%

Schemes, figure and tables 20%

References should follow ACS format (look at *J. Org. Chem.*) if you are not sure.

Oral presentation. The oral presentation will be a summary of the mini-review. You should plan for a 15 minute presentation.

Grading

Cheating or plagiarism will be considered grounds for failing the course (a numerical score of zero). All graded assignments must be your own work. Cases of cheating or plagiarism will lead to further disciplinary action, which may include dismissal from the University according to the rules set forth in the University of Vermont's Code of Academic Integrity:

<http://www.uvm.edu/~uvmppg/ppg/student/acadintegrity.pdf>

Stereochemistry

Conformational, steric and stereoelectronic effects

Basic mechanistic principles

Reactions of nucleophilic carbon

Reactions of nucleophilic carbon with carbonyl carbons

Concerted reactions

Electrophilic additions to carbon-carbon multiple bonds

Religious Holidays:

Students have the right to practice the religion of their choice. *If you need to miss class to observe a religious holiday, please submit a request to the Registrar's Office.*