Laguma spacias	Seeding ra	te (lbs ac^{-1})	Seeding ratio
Legume species	Grass	Legume	Grass : Legume
	0	12	0:100
Red clover	Grass Legume Grass 0 12 0 7.5 9 4 15.0 6 7 22.5 3 9 30 0 15 0 15 0 7.5 11.3 4 15.0 7.5 3.75	40:60	
variety: Alta- Swede	15.0	6	70:30
	22.5	3	90:10
	30	0	100:0
	0	15	0:100
~	7.5	Grass Legume Gr 0 12 7.5 9 15.0 6 22.5 3 30 0 15 7.5 7.5 11.3 15.0 7.5	40:60
Crimson clover variety: Dixie	15.0	7.5	70:30
	22.5	3.75	90:10
	30	0	100:0

nual mixture seeding ratio treatments, 2021.

RESULTS

Seasonal precipitation and temperatures, recorded with a Davis Instruments Vantage Pro 2 weather station with a WeatherLink data logger in Alburgh, VT, are shown in Table 3. Although the early season brought cool, wet conditions, temperatures quickly rose, and rainfall dissipated by early June, the typical planting time for summer annual forages. Rainfall was below normal with the region being designated as experiencing abnormally dry or moderate drought conditions (Drought.gov) throughout the season. Much of the rain that fell throughout the season came in short duration storms. On average, July temperatures were over 4 degrees below normal while August temperatures were 3 degrees above normal. Both July and August rainfall accumulations were over an inch below normal. Overall, there were a total of 1885 Growing Degree Days (GDDs) accumulated during these months, 24 more than the 30-year normal.

Alburgh, VT	June	July	August
Average temperature (°F)	70.3	68.1	74.0
Departure from normal	2.81	-4.31	3.25

Table 3. Seasonal weather data collected in Alburgh, VT, 2021.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This project was supported by the Northeast Sustainable Agriculture Research and Education program (project no. 2018-02802) from the USDA National Institute of Food and Agriculture. The UVM Extension Northwest Crops and Soils Program would like to thank Roger Rainville and the staff at Borderview Research Farm for their generous help with this research trial. We would also like to acknowledge Henry Blair, John Bruce, Mark Sizen, Lindsey Ruhl, and Laura Sullivan for their assistance with data collection and entry. This information is presented with the understanding that no product discrimination is intended